



INTERACTIVE GRAMMAR

1-5

*Teacher's
Resource
Book*



1

The English Alphabet

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

Arrange the letters in each word in dictionary order :

- Ans. man amn puppy pppuy
 elephant aeehlnt painter aeinpnt
 solider eilors nurse enrsy
 library abilrry temple eelmpt
 flour floru chalk achkl
 classroom aclmoorss teacher aceehrt

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Look at the pictures. Write the missing letters to complete the words.

- Ans. a e i o u
 cat bed pin cot cup
 mat red lip pot run

bat pen mug

B. Fill in the blanks :

- Ans. 1. pot 2. bed 3. red 4. rat
 5. cup 6. man 7. mug 8. pen
 9. bat 10. run 11. cat 12. ten

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

Circle the word 'a' or 'an' related to the pictures :

- Ans. @an parrot @an van
 a@n anchor @an bat
 a@n eagle @an pen
 @an drum a@n ostrich
 @an bug a@n inkpot

2

Nouns

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

Look at the pictures and name the things :

- Ans. cap bat sun jug
 nut cup bun net
 pan cat cot hat

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Look at the following pictures and complete the naming words of animals and birds :

- Ans. Deer Owl Zebra Wolf
 Fish Hen Pigeon Bear
 Camel Sparrow Cat Parrot Lion

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Read the clues and answer in one word :

- Ans. 1. kitchen 2. hospital
 3. bank 4. pond

B. Now look at the pictures given below and complete the names of vegetables and fruits :

- Ans. 1. Carrot 2. Capsicum 3. Tomato
 4. Guava 5. Cuaiflower 6. Pear
 7. Potato 8. Grapes 9. Banana

C. Here are some naming words. Write the words under their suitable headings :

- | | | |
|--------------------|----------------|--------------|
| Ans. People | Animals | Birds |
| 1. son | 1. horse | 1. sparrow |
| 2. nurse | 2. sheep | 2. owl |
| 3. mother | 3. monkey | 3. dove |
| 4. teacher | 4. elephant | 4. peacock |
| 5. doctor | 5. zebra | 5. duck |

Vegetables and fruits

- | | | |
|------------|-----------------|---------------|
| 1. radish | 1. bank | 1. coat |
| 2. guava | 2. playground | 2. cup |
| 3. cabbage | 3. fire-station | 3. television |
| 4. onion | 4. temple | 4. chair |
| 5. pear | 5. market | 5. book |

D. Underline nouns in the following sentences. Write them on the blanks given alongside :

- Ans. 1. Seema is going to Delhi. Seema, Delhi
 2. Shiv is my brother. Shiv, brother
 3. These girls have blue hats. girls, hats
 4. Children have many toys. Children, toys
 5. The peon rings the bell. peon, bell
 6. The teacher scolded Mohan. teacher, Mohan

3

Singular and Plural Nouns

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Read the words and put them in the right boxes :

- | | |
|-----------------|----------------------|
| Ans. One | More than one |
| boy, father | flowers, birds |
| net, teacher | bats, sisters |
| ball | rings, chairs |
| rose | letters, tables |



- carpet grapes
 pencil umbrellas
 boat kittens

B. When we talk of more than one we often add an 's'. So one chair becomes many chairs. Make these many (more than one) :




- Ans. 1. girl girls 2. word words

- | | | | |
|-----------|----------------|-------------|------------------|
| 3. table | tables | 4. elephant | elephants |
| 5. pencil | pencils | 6. toy | toys |
| 7. song | songs | 8. tiger | tigers |
| 9. paper | papers | 10. window | windows |
| 11. rose | roses | 12. pen | pens |

B. Look at the pictures and rewrite the sentences :

- Ans.** 1. The kitten rolled the ball.
 **The kittens rolled the ball.**
2. The apple fell into the basket.
 **The apples fell into the baskets.**
3. My sister fed the pup.

My sister fed the pups.

4. The boy broke the window.
 **The boys broke the window.**
5. The child sat on the bench.
 **The children sat on the bench.**
6. My mother arranged the flower.
 **My mother arranged the flowers.**



4

Gender @ @ @

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Match the following :

- | | |
|----------------------|-----------|
| Ans. 1. uncle | • aunt |
| 2. fox | • vixen |
| 3. tiger | • tigress |
| 4. peacock | • peahen |
| 5. father | • mother |
| 6. lion | • lioness |
| 7. cock | • hen |
| 8. brother | • sister |

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Write C for common gender and N for neuter gender.

- Ans.** 1. Teacher **C** 2. Pencil **N**
 3. Doctor **C** 4. Book **N**

- | | | | |
|------------|----------|------------|----------|
| 5. Table | N | 6. Lawyer | C |
| 7. Student | C | 8. Chair | N |
| 9. Stick | N | 10. Dancer | C |
| 11. School | N | 12. Barber | C |

B. Complete the chart by filling in the missing masculine or feminine forms of the nouns :

Ans. Masculine	Feminine	Masculine	Feminine
boy	girl	brother	sister
gentleman	lady	husband	wife
man	woman	uncle	aunt
Sir	madam	nephew	niece
bride groom	bride	God	goddess



5

Pronouns @ @ @

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Choose the correct personal pronouns (he, she, it, they) :

- | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------------|--------|-----------|----------|-------------|
| Ans. A farmer | he | A dog | it | A family | it |
| A boy | he | A bag | it | Doctors | they |
| Kids | they | A rose | it | Gloves | they |
| A shirt | it | A bat | it | A girl | she |

B. Change these sentences :

- | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------|
| Ans. This ball is small. | It is small. |
| This rose is red. | It is red. |
| My father is a farmer. | He is a farmer. |
| The crow is thirsty. | It is thirsty. |
| Jack is my dog. | It is my dog. |



6

Adjectives @ @ @

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

Circle the words that describe :

- Ans.** 1. I have a tall brother.
 2. The light is bright.
 3. They are rich people.
 4. She is a kind lady.
 5. The green grass was beautiful.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Underline the describing words in these sentences :

- Ans.** 1. Put some dry leaves in the red basket.
 2. Funny noises came from the big vessel.
 3. The shiny vase has beautiful pink flowers.
 4. The ripe apples fell to the hard ground.
 5. A tall man asked a good question.
 6. The pretty bird sat on the big branch.
 7. A tall man ran a tiny shop.
 8. A smart mouse fooled a hungry lion.

9. The big truck is parked near the black car.
 10. The striped dress was kept on the middle shelf.

B. Here are some describing words. Match the opposites :

- | | |
|--------------------|---------|
| Ans. • tall | • short |
| • wrong | • right |
| • young | • old |
| • big | • small |
| • hot | • cold |
| • empty | • full |
| • near | • far |
| • black | • white |
| • sad | • happy |
| • fat | • thin |

C. Write a describing word for each animal :

- Ans.** **black** dog **active** cat **quick** mouse

D. Complete the sentences using the opposites of the underlined words :

- Ans. 1. The **tall** man and the **short** woman are good.
 2. The **ugly** woman has a **beautiful** daughter.
 3. The **dirty** room became a **clean** room when dusted it.
 4. The **sad** child became a **happy** child when he saw the toy car.
 5. The **rainy** day soon becomes a **dry** day.

E. Fill in the blanks and make the sentences complete :

- Ans. 1. The horse pulled the cart.
 The **brown** horse pulled the **heavy** cart.



2. The **small** girl bought the **note** book.

3. The **small** girl bought the **note** book.

The **small** girl bought the **note** book.

5. The **bed** is in the **clean** bedroom.



4. My **ear** dress is in the **big** wardrobe.



7

Verbs

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Some words are verbs and some words are nouns. Write V for verb and N for noun :

- Ans. N apple N bird V bring N chair
 V cut V dance N door V jump
 V run V see V sing V talk
 N tree V walk V write N zoo

B. Tick (✓) the things you do every day and (X) cross out the things you do not do. Also underline the action word :

- Ans. ✓ I brush my teeth.
 ✓ I wash my hands and face.
 ✓ I drink milk.
 ✓ I play with my pet.
 X I pluck flowers from the garden.
 ✓ I eat my breakfast.
 ✓ I help my mother.
 ✓ I polish my shoes.

- ✓ I read my books.
 ✓ I take a bath.
 ✓ I go to school.

C. Write the correct verb for each action :

Ans.



D. What do we do with our?

- Ans. Eyes? **see** Tongue? **speaking, taste**
 Ears? **listen** Skin? **feel**



8

Actions Already Happened

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

Write the Past tense form of these verbs :

- Ans. A. play **played** B. come **came**
 dance **danced** think **thought**
 close **closed** teach **taught**
 try **tried** break **broke**

- cry **cried** drink **drank**
 want **wanted** go **went**
 invite **invited** write **wrote**
 drop **dropped** buy **bought**
 jump **jumped** bring **brought**
 laugh **laughed** give **gave**



9

Actions Taking Place Now

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Add '-ing' to these action words :

- Ans. ask **asking** work **working**
 call **calling** want **wanting**
 carry **carrying** walk **walking**
 dear **daring** start **starting**
 climb **climbing** touch **touching**
 dance **dancing** use **using**
 cook **cooking** make **making**
 cry **crying** open **opening**

B. Now, look at the pictures and write what they are doing. One is done for you.

- Ans.  He is brushing his teeth.

-  He is washing the clothes.

-  She is cleaning the utensils.

-  He is sneezing.

-  He is polishing his shoes.

C. What's happening on this bright day? Look at the picture and write below :

- Ans. 1. The man is driving the car.
 2. One boy and one girl are jogging.
 3. Three ducks are swimming.
 4. The flowers are blooming.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

Re-write the sentences using capital letters, full stops and question marks :

- Ans. 1. I went to the party yesterday.
 2. Are you hungry?
 3. The clever tortoise defeated the hare.
 4. Our exams began last Sunday.
 5. Are you going to the market?

6. My name is Aryan.
 7. How are you?
 8. Where do you live?
 9. She studies in America.
 10. John has gone with Ravi.
 11. Where are the children?
 12. How was the day?

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

				tablecloth
				raincoat
				ear-ring
				door bell
				handbag
				butterfly
				goldfish

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

Write down the kangaroo word hidden inside each word given below :

- | | | | |
|-------------|------|--------|------|
| Ans. Tailor | tail | Clever | ever |
| Village | age | Mango | man |
| Bridge | rid | Play | lay |
| Lady | lad | Small | all |

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

Look at the clues given below and write down the words they stand for. They all end with ket. The first one has been done for you as an example :

- | | |
|---|---------|
| Ans. 1. Something that you wear on a chain | locket |
| 2. You fill water in this | bucket |
| 3. It keeps you warm | bedroom |
| 4. A popular game | cricket |
| 5. You wear this in winters to keep yourself warm | jacket |

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

Match the following. One has been done for you as an example :

- Ans. ● umbrellas are made of waterproof ● cloth

Topic : Living Room

Ans. Do yourself

Vocabulary

Fun with Words

- | | |
|-----------------------|---------|
| ● windows are made of | ● glass |
| ● pencils are made of | ● wood |
| ● nests are made of | ● twigs |
| ● kites are made of | ● paper |

Match the animals (nouns) with the sounds (verbs) :

- | | |
|-----------------|------------|
| Ans. 1. A horse | ● neighs |
| 2. A mouse | ● squeaks |
| 3. A lion | ● roars |
| 4. A bird | ● chirps |
| 5. An elephant | ● trumpets |
| 6. A frog | ● croaks |
| 7. A cat | ● mews |
| 8. A snake | ● hisses |
| 9. A donkey | ● brays |
| 10. A goat | ● bleats |

Exercise

Match to make pairs of words which go together :

- | | |
|---------------|---------------------|
| Ans. 1. paper | ● Based on NEP 2020 |
| 2. chair | ● table |
| 3. cup | ● saucer |
| 4. bread | ● butter |
| 5. bat | ● ball |
| 6. thread | ● needle |
| 7. towel | ● soap |
| 8. pillow | ● bed |
| 9. lock | ● key |
| 10. moon | ● stars |
| 11. teacher | ● student |
| 12. father | ● mother |

Exercise

Write the rhyming word that matches the picture :

- | | | | |
|-------------|-------|---------|-------------------|
| Ans. 1. fat | cat | 2. pot | cot |
| 2. net | wet | 4. tov | hov |
| 5. brain | train | 6. year | Based on NEP 2020 |

Composition

Picture Description

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Write ten sentences about the picture. Use these words to make the sentences.

- Ans.**
- People are in the fair.
 - There is a **giant** wheel in the fair.
 - A **balloon** seller is selling the balloons.
 - There are many **shops** in the fair.
 - There are many **toys** in top shop.
 - People are make a lot of **fun**.
 - There are many **games** in the fair.
 - Different kinds of **food** are sold in the fair.
 - There is also a **merry-go-round** in the fair.
 - The children are fond of **colourful balloons**.

B. Look at the following pictures and write two sentences about each. The names are in the box. Follow the examples :

- Ans.**
1. This is Ruby Singh and her husband Amar Singh.
That is Amar Singh and his wife Ruby Singh.
 2. This is Ted Bob and their grandfather Mr Smith.
That is Mr. Smith and his grand children. Ted & Bob.
 3. This is Arihant and his mother Madhavi.
That is Madhavi's son, Arihant.
 4. This is Lalita and his brother Mahaveer.
That is Mahaveer's sister Lalita.

C. Look at the picture and write five sentences describing the festival shown. The words in the box will help you :

- Ans.**
1. We celebrate Diwali with great pomp and show.
 2. We illuminate our houses with oil lamps and electric lights.
 3. Children burn crackers.
 4. At Diwali night we say our prayer to Lord Ganesha and Goddess Lakshmi.
 5. People enjoy tasty sweets.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Now write five sentences describing the festival.

- Ans. Christmas**
1. Christmas is the festival truthfulness, happiness and love.
 2. Christmas is celebrated on 25th December every year.
 3. Many-many years ago Jesus Christ was born on this day.
 4. On Christmas people would go to churches to offer their prayers.
 5. On Christmas day people wear new garments.

Janmashtmi

Do yourself

Raksha-Bandhan

1. Raksha-Bandhan is the festival of brother and sister's love.
2. Raksha-Bandhan is celebrated on Poonnima day of Sawan month.
3. On Raksha-Bandhan day we see a big crowd in market place specially at sweet shops.
4. On this day tie Rakhis on brother's wrist and eat them sweets.
5. On this day brothers take both to defend their sisters.

Holi

Do yourself

B. Write short compositions on each of the following :

Ans. My School

The name of my school is _____. It has _____ rooms. It has a principal office. It has a big playground. It has a canteen too. There are thirty five teachers and four hundred students in my school. There are 5 buses in my school. The building of my school is very big. I am proud of my school.

My Bag

Do yourself

My Mother

My mother's name is _____. She is very gentle and religious lady. She loves me very much. She helps me in my study at home. She cooks very delicious food. She never scolds me. She is very punctual for her work. She welcomes all the gusted and my friends warmly. I am proud of my mother.

My Pet

Do yourself

My Water Bottle

Do yourself

The Horse

The horse is a big animal. It is found in many colours. It is used for riding. It likes to eat grass and gram. It runs very fast. It is used even in bottle. It is also used in sports. It has four long legs. It has a long hairy tail. It has two eyes, two ears, one nose and mouth. I like the horse riding.

The Cow

Do yourself

My Country

Do yourself

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Write an application to your principal for one day leave.

- Ans.** To
The Principal
The Model Public English School
Kanpur
Date : 3rd Oct. 20__
Sub : Leave Application
Madam,

With respect I beg to say you that due to some emergency work. I will have to go out of station.

So please grant me the leave for a day can 4th Oct. 20__.

Thanking You

Yours Obedient Student

Deepa Puri

Ist B

B. Write an invitation letter to your friend.

- Ans.** 64 Sarport Ganj

Lucknow
 March 20, 20__
 Dear Damini
 You will be happy to know that on coming 24th of this

month is my birthday. So I invite you to be with me as we have lots of fun and titbits to eat.
 With lots of love
 Aparna







19

Exercise


Based on NEP 2020

Complete the story using the words and pictures :

Ans. Golu and Gillu were two  **friends**. They lived in a village. Golu was a true friend. But Gillu was a selfish friend.

One day they were passing through a thick  **forest**. They saw a  **bear** coming towards them. Gillu at once climbed up a nearby  **tree**. Golu did not know how to

climb a tree. Golu had an idea. He lay down on the ground and held his breath. The bear came and sniffed Golu and took him for a dead man. So it went away. Now Gillu got down the tree. He said to Golu.

"What did the bear say in your  **ear** Gillu?"

"The bear advised, me not to trust a false friend," said Golu. Gillu felt ashamed.

Story Completion 



20

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

Look at the picture and answer the questions.

- Ans.** 1. The children are playing in the park.
 2. No, all of them are not playing.
 3. A boy has a bat.
 4. Tina is eating something.
 5. Write the plurals of these words :

basket **baskets** flower **flowers**
 bottle **bottles** girl **girls**

②.

A. Complete these sentences :

- Ans.** 1. The driver stops when he sees **red light**.
 2. Green lights tell the drivers to **go**.
 3. Yellow lights show that **we should be ready**.
 4. Always follow **the traffic rules**.

B. Some of these, you can see on the roads. Find out what

they are by filling in the blanks :

- Ans.** 1. policeman 2. bus 3. van
 4. cycle 5. scooter 6. lights

C. Answer the following questions :

- Ans.** 1. These lights are called traffic lights.
 2. When the lights do not work, it causes accidents.

③.

A. Name some more birds :

- Ans.** sparrow pigeon duck peacock
 hen crow parrot dove
 cuckoo swan bulbul kite

B. Answer the questions given below :

- Ans.** 1. A mouse, a crow and a deer were friends in the story.
 2. The mouse's hole was in an old oak tree.
 3. The crow lived in a nest in the tree.
 4. The deer lived under the tree.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Read each group of words. If the group is a sentence, write sentence. If it is not a sentence, write No :

- | | | |
|------|---------------------------------|----------|
| Ans. | 1. a small rat. | No |
| | 2. My family wants a cat. | Sentence |
| | 3. a red apple | No |
| | 4. Oranges are juicy. | Sentence |
| | 5. Ravi's best friend | No |
| | 6. I can ride a bicycle. | Sentence |
| | 7. I want to go to the library. | Sentence |
| | 8. want new books. | No |
| | 9. Disha wrote me a letter. | Sentence |

B. Put each group of words together in sentence order. Then the sentence correctly :

- Ans.
1. My cat was hungry.
 2. Ali wants a pet.
 3. My family took a picture.
 4. We went on a picnic.
 5. My mother sent a letter.
 6. This book is heavy.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Read each group of words. If the group is a statement, write statement. If it is a question, write question :

- Ans.
1. Frog rakes leaves. statement
 2. Where does Frog live? question
 3. Does Toad live in a house? question
 4. I wish I lived near them. statement
 5. Where do you live? question
 6. He works in a bank. statement

B. Write each group of words as a complete sentence. Begin with a capital letter. End with a period or a question mark :

- Ans.
1. The bus stop is on the corner.
 2. How do you get to school?
 3. I want to ride on the school bus.
 4. Have you ever been on an airplane?
 5. I have two brothers.
 6. I have one sister.
 7. Do you have any brothers or sisters?

C. Read each statement. Then write the question it answers :

- Ans.
1. Where is the bus stop?
 2. How do you go to school?
 3. Do you ride the school bus?
 4. Whom is Brad going to visit?
 5. Who drives a big car?

D. Write each sentence. Add the correct end mark to show whether it is a question or a statement :

- Ans.
1. Frog is my best friend.
 2. Did Toad rake your leaves?
 3. I wish Frog lived near me.
 4. I would like to visit him.
 5. Would you come with me?
 6. Where are you going?
 7. I am going to a birthday party?
 8. The party is for my friend Anna.
 9. Do you know how old she is?

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Read each sentence. If it is a command, write command. If the sentence is an exclamation, write exclamation :

- Ans.
- | | | |
|-----|-------------------------------|-------------|
| 1. | I want a pet! | exclamation |
| 2. | Dad and Mom said yes! | exclamation |
| 3. | Please help me to find a pet. | command |
| 4. | Come and see the pet | command |
| 5. | This is the one for me! | exclamation |
| 6. | Please buy this one. | command |
| 7. | At last I have a dog! | exclamation |
| 8. | Bruno is huge! | command |
| 9. | Shut the door. | command |
| 10. | Don't make a noise. | command |

B. Write each sentence correctly. Begin with a capital letter. End with a period or an exclamation mark :

- Ans.
1. Let's play in the park.
 2. Look, at that tall slide!
 3. Please take your brother to the sandbox.
 4. We must leave in ten minutes.
 5. Look, how far I can jump!
 6. Please, water the plants.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Read the paragraph. Write one statement, one question, one command, and one exclamation from the paragraph :

- Ans.
- | | | |
|----|------------------------------------|---------------|
| 1. | Today is clean up day | : statement |
| 2. | Does your family have cleanup day? | : question |
| 3. | Make your bed. | : command |
| 4. | Sometimes I just want to play! | : exclamation |

B. Read each sentence. If it is a statement, write statement. If it is a question, write question. If it is a command, write command. If it is an exclamation, write exclamation :

- Ans.
- | | | |
|----|----------------------------|---------------|
| 1. | Get your backpacks | — command |
| 2. | It is time to go to school | — statement |
| 3. | Oh, the bus is coming | — exclamation |
| 4. | Do you want to be late? | — question |
| 5. | Pick up your lunch box | — command |

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Read each sentence. Underline the subject (naming part) of each sentence once. Underline the predicate (telling part) twice :

- Ans.
1. Sameer and Aman bought new bikes.
 2. They rode on the bike trail.
 3. I read a new book.
 4. Mom and I love books.

- Rain is good for the flowers.
- Maria is my best friend.
- We like to do things together.
- Lina and I go fishing at the lake.
- Karan and Tarun play in the same team.

B. Complete each sentence by writing a naming part :

- Ans. 1. **Shikha** has a dog.
 2. **Tommy** is my dog's name.
 3. **It** can play the piano.
 4. **She** sings to my dog.

C. Complete each sentence by writing a telling part :

- Ans. 1. My dog is very active.

- Carlos is **it's** name.
- Kate and Dan **like** it.
- We **love** the dog very much.

D. Match each naming part with a telling part :

Ans. Naming Part	Telling Part
Butterflies	fly
Ants	work hard
Spiders	make webs
Bees	make honey
The earth	is round
The police	caught the thieves



Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Find the names of the following objects in the grid :

Ans.

T	E	L	E	P	H	O	N	E
A	P	P	E	H	O	T	E	A
B	O	O	K	I	D	J	W	J
O	G	L	A	S	S	E	S	U
W	Q	C	V	Y	B	N	P	K
K	W	H	A	N	D	B	A	G
E	E	F	R	C	E	D	P	Z
Y	G	P	E	N	S	G	E	L
S	X	M	I	R	R	O	R	M

- books pen mirror newspaper glasses
 telephone bag bow tea keys

B. We live in a home. Animals too live in a home. The names of the homes of animals are also nouns. Match the animal with its home :

- Ans. horse stable
 dog kennel
 lion den
 mouse hole

- cow cowshed
 crow nest

C. Animals have babies. The name of their babies are also nouns. Match the animals with their babies :

- Ans. dog puppy
 cow calf
 cat kitten
 duck duckling
 hen chick
 tiger cub
 goat kid

D. Underline the nouns in the following story :

Ans. One day a small brown bear was walking slowly through the woods. He was sad because he had lost his soft teddy. He lost it yesterday when he was running quickly through the dark wood. He had been jumping over small stones, big logs and wet puddles. He was now looking for his teddy. He looked under big bushes, tiny twigs and behind tall trees. He lifted up heavy stones and moved tiny pebbles, but still not find teddy. After lots of looking he saw a very wet and dirty teddy sat in a big puddle. The small bear was very happy and skipped home with a huge smile on his face.



Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Write common or proper on the line next to each noun :

- Ans. 1. restaurant **common**
 2. Hotel Samrat Heavens **proper**
 3. book **common**
 4. teacher **common**
 5. Samantha **proper**
 6. lunch box **common**
 7. Mrs Walker **proper**
 8. eraser **common**
 9. homework **common**
 10. Aunt Jane **proper**

B. Write 3 common nouns : Write 3 proper nouns :

- Ans. 1. doctor 1. Sunita
 2. man 2. Kanpur
 3. girl 3. DAV College

C. Underline the common noun and circle the proper noun :

- Ans. 1. Beverly played with her sister.

- The boy and his dad worked in the garden.
- The car stopped quickly.
- Abhishek and his friend chased the kitten.
- Aanyaa looked at the stars through her telescope.

Common Noun Riddles

- Ans. 1. It is long.
 It travels on the railroad.
 It toots **Train**
2. It is long.
 It is used for writing **Pencil**
3. It is a bird.
 It sleeps by day and flies by night. **Owl**
4. It is a mammal.
 It is the biggest animal on earth. **Blue Whale**

D. Circle the proper noun :

- Ans. 1. clinic 2. Forest Park
 3. librarian 4. Doctor Valdez
 5. uncle 6. United States

**Exercise**

Based on NEP 2020

A. Find the adjectives on each sentence and underline it :

- Ans. 1. My hair is short.
 2. The tall tree was blow down.
 3. It was a dangerous snake.
 4. I found an old ring.
 5. Sally has a green parrot.
 6. Bobby is painting a small picture.

B. Match the following words and the describing words :

- | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| Ans. Naming words | Describing words |
| 1. strawberries | red |
| 2. mangoes | ripe |

- | | |
|-----------|-------|
| 3. orange | juicy |
| 4. story | funny |
| 5. dress | new |

C. Some describing words are given in the box. Pick them and write them against the words that mean the opposite. The first one is done for you :

- | | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------|-----------|--------------|
| Ans. 1. bright | dull | 2. sad | happy |
| 3. wise | foolish | 4. rich | poor |
| 5. short | fall | 6. narrow | wide |
| 7. soft | hard | 8. dry | wet |
| 9. good | bad | 10. sharp | blunt |

**Exercise**

Based on NEP 2020

Fill in the blanks using the correct comparative or superlative form of the adjectives in the brackets :

- Ans. 1. Sita is **more beautiful** than Geeta.
 2. The dog is the **most faithful** animal.
 3. The black bag is **heavier** than the white bag.
 4. Delhi is **hotter** than Mumbai.

5. An elephant is the **fattest** land animal.
 6. Geetika is the **prettiest** girl in the school.
 7. Kolkata is the **largest** city of India.
 8. The girl is **thinner** than the boy.
 9. The second exercise is **easier** than the first.
 10. A sofa is **more comfortable** than a bench.
 11. Jasleen is the **most intelligent** boy.

**Exercise**

Based on NEP 2020

A. Underline pronouns in the following sentences :

- Ans. 1. I like bread and butter.
 2. Mummy brought us sweets.
 3. Nanny ate her cake.
 4. She went upstairs.
 5. We are brothers.
 6. They are coming tomorrow.
 7. He is a very good singer.
 8. She loves flowers.
 9. You are a kind woman.
 10. They work hard in their exams.
 11. It rained heavily yesterday.
 12. That girl is my friend.

second sentence. Then underline the word or words in the first sentence that it replaces. Write the pronoun under singular or plural :

- | | | | |
|--|--|-----------------|---------------|
| Ans. | | Singular | Plural |
| 1. <u>This story</u> is funny. <u>It</u> is about wisdom. | | It | |
| 2. <u>The author</u> retold the story. <u>She</u> is a good writer. | | She | |
| 3. <u>My friends and I</u> read the story aloud. <u>We</u> enjoyed the ending. | | | We |
| 4. <u>Two boys</u> acted out a scene. <u>They</u> each took a different role. | | | They |

C. For each noun write a pronoun that could take its place :

- | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Ans. 1. Spider It | 2. Tortoise and Hare They |
| 3. The pot It | 4. Spider's mother She |

D. Rewrite the sentences using pronouns in place of the words in :

- Ans. 1. This is my brother. **He** is older than me.
 2. This is a parrot. **It** has red beak.
 3. My sister loves me. **She** plays with me.
 4. Look at these boys. **They** are so pretty.
 5. Look at those stars. **They** are twinkling.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Underline the pronoun in each sentence. On the line, write S if it is singular or P if it is plural :

- | | |
|--|----------|
| Ans. 1. <u>He</u> is called Spider. | S |
| 2. <u>I</u> can see Spider has eight long legs. | S |
| 3. <u>They</u> asked Spider a question. | P |
| 4. <u>We</u> want to know what's in the pot. | P |
| 5. <u>It</u> contains all the wisdom in the world. | S |

B. Read each pair of sentences. Circle the pronoun in the**Exercise**

Based on NEP 2020

A. Circle the correct action words :

- Ans. 1. The gardener is watering/planting a sapling.

2. Rehan is watering/tilling the plant.
 3. Manik is tilling/watering the soil.
 4. After caring/planting a lot, the farmer gets a good crop.



B. Circle the correct verb :

- Ans.** a. The horse barks/gallops
 b. The aeroplane flies/swims.
 c. They dog barks/mews.
 d. The ship sails/swims.
 e. Fire gallops/burns.
 f. The sun shines/twinkles.
 g. A fish swims/roars.
 h. Bells ring/chatter.
 i. Babies hoot/cry.
 j. Birds hop/runs.

D. Match the noun with the right verb.

- Ans.** 1. Pilot flies aeroplane
 2. Doctor treats patients
 3. Tailor stitches clothes
 4. Driver drives a bus
 5. Soldier fights enemy
 6. Farmer grows crops
 7. Cobbler mends shoes
 8. Sweeper cleans the road
 9. Policeman catches robbers
 10. Potter makes pots
 11. Baker bakes bread
 12. Cook cooks food
 13. Chemist sells medicines
 14. Postman brings mail

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Add-ing to these verbs. One is done for you :

- Ans.** read **reading** eat **eating**
 swim **swimming** run **running**
 play **playing** sleep **sleeping**
 cook **cooking** bake **baking**
 bring **bringing** make **making**
 catch **catching** sell **selling**
 drive **driving** stitch **stitching**

B. What are they doing now? Choose words from the box :

- Ans.** 1. The dogs are **barking**.
 2. Boys are **playing** cricket.
 3. The lion is **roaring** in the jungle.
 4. Papa is **washing** the car.
 5. Raja is **flying** a kite.
 6. The tailor is **stitching** the clothes.
 7. Amit is **sleeping** under the tree.
 8. Stars are **twinkling** in the sky.
 9. A fish is **swimming** in the pond.
 10. The policeman is **catching** the thief.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

Complete the following telephone conversation using is, are, am :

- Ans.** Akshay : Hello, Sonal. I **am** Akshay speaking.
 Sonal : Hello, Akshay. How **are** you?
 Akshay : I **am** fine. Sonal, **are** you free today?
 Sonal : No, Akshay. I **am** sorry, I **am** going out.
 Akshay : Where **are** you going?
 Sonal : I **am** going to the park.
 Akshay : **Are** you going alone?
 Sonal : No, my parents **are** going with me.
 Akshay : **Is** your sister not going?
 Sonal : No, she **is** busy. If you want to go with us, you **are** welcome.
 Akshay : Thank you, Sonal. I **am** coming. Wait for me.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Write what you have in your study room and what your partner has in his/her study room :

- Ans.** I have a chair and table in my study room.
 I also have a book shelf in my room. I have many story books and posters in my room.
My partner has a shoe rock in his study room.
 He also has a night lamp and a chair along with a table in his study room.

B. Fill in the blanks with has or have :

- Ans.** 1. Giraffes **have** long heads.
 2. A cow **has** four legs.
 3. I **have** a new ball.
 4. Teena **has** a colourful umbrella.
 5. Mr Mohit **has** a big car.
 6. Our school **has** a big playground.
 7. A cow **has** horns.
 8. I **have** many crayons.
 9. My mother **has** new shoes.
 10. Delhi **has** many old buildings.
 11. We **have** to work hard.
 12. They **have** come on time.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

Fill in the blanks with 'was' or 'were' in the following sentences :

- Ans.** 1. The lion **was** sleeping in the forest.
 2. The camels **were** crossing the desert.
 3. The elephant **was** trumpeting.
 4. The nightingale **was** singing sweetly.
 5. The monkey **was** mimicking us.
 6. The squirrel **was** gathering nuts.
 7. The horses **were** running a race.



Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

Underline the verbs and tell whether the sentences are in the present, past or future tense :

- Ans.** 1. I have made a mistake. **Past**
 2. You are wrong. **Present**
 3. They will come tomorrow. **Future**
 4. He sings well. **Present**
 5. The went to Kolkata last year. **Past**
 6. He thanked her for the invitation. **Past**
 7. I was getting late for the school. **Past**
 8. We are learning French. **Present**

9. The police caught the thief. **Past**
 10. I ate an apple. **Past**
 11. We are watching television. **Present**
 12. She came late yesterday. **Past**
 13. We always reach school in time. **Present**
 14. He gets up early in the morning. **Present**
 15. Swati will not tell a lie. **Future**

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Look at the picture and write what is happening. Use the action words given in the box :

- Ans.** 1. Divya is **painting**.

- Rahul is **brushing** his teeth.
- Johnny is **watching** T.V.
- Neha is **writing**.
- Boys are **swimming**.
- Girls are **dancing**.

- Mummy is **cooking**.
- We are **reading**.
- Birds are **flying**.
- Dogs are **barking**.



13

Action Words-II (Using Past Continuous)

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Now fill in each blank with the Past Continuous form of the given verb :

- Ans. 1. When I **was crossing** the bridge, my hat blew off.
 2. A large crowd **was waiting** at the aerodrome when the Prime Minister arrived.
 3. The girls **were shopping** when we saw them.
 4. When we **were having** lunch, the phone rang.

B. Look at the pictures and using the clue words, write sentences to state what was happening. Use the Past

Continuous Tense. One is done for you :

- Ans. 1. An elephant was drinking water.
 2. A bear was riding a cycle.
 3. A dog was running after a cat.
 4. Two birds were chirping on a tree.
 5. A dolphin was playing with a ball.
 6. A monkey was reading a book.
 7. A boat was sailing on the sea.
 8. Two boys were playing football.
 9. A girl was eating bananas.



14

Action Words-III (Using the Simple Past Tense)

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Write the past tense form of the following verbs :

attract	attracted	dig	dug
bite	bit	dive	dived
build	built	drink	drank
cancel	cancelled	drive	drove
catch	caught	drown	drown
choose	chose	fall	fell
come	came	feed	fed
find	found	ring	rang
fly	flew	shake	shook
forget	forgot	show	showed
freeze	froze	shut	shut
give	gave	sink	sank
grow	grew	smell	smelled
have	had	spend	spent
hit	hit	steal	stole
hold	held	strike	struck
hurt	hurt	swim	swam
keep	kept	take	took

kneel	knelt	tear	tore
knit	knitted	tell	told
know	knew	think	thought
learn	learnt	throw	threw
leave	left	travel	travelled
lose	lost	wear	wore
make	made	wind	winded
quarrel	quarrelled	work	worked
ride	rode	melt	melted

B. Rewrite the passage after changing the forms of the verbs given colour in the past :

- Ans. A town mouse **lived** in a hole. He **came** out every night and **ate** bread and cheese in the kitchen. He **enjoyed** himself and **thought** that he **was** a lucky fellow. He **felt** sorry for his country cousin and **invited** him to his home. His cousin **came** and they **plundered** the kitchen at night. A cat **found** them and **chased** them. The mice **ran** for their lives. They **hid** themselves till the cat **left**. The country cousin **felt** that though he **was** poor, he **was** happier than his cousin.



15

Adverbs

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Circle adverbs and underline the verbs in the following sentences :

- Ans. 1. Bina talks nicely.
 2. I arrived yesterday.
 3. Mohan sleeps late.
 4. Father is upstairs.
 5. The basket of mangoes fell down.
 6. We have our dinner late.
 7. Rita works out the sums easily.
 8. We shall now begin to play.
 9. Geeta writes badly.
 10. Children play happily.
 11. He will come back today.

- I have already seen the movie.
- We shall soon be home.
- I did not see anybody there.
- He lives quite near.
- It is raining heavily.
- The fox cleverly cheated the crow.
- You have answered correctly.
- Daljeet rises early.
- We shall not be at home today.
- I have to go far.
- They were here an hour ago.
- I have seen that man before.
- The Greek soldiers fought bravely.
- Your brother is waiting downstairs.



Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

Complete the table :

Ans. easy	easily	clever	cleverly	true	truly
right	rightly	cruel	cruelly	lazy	lazily
kind	kindly	sweet	sweetly	dear	dearly

silent	silently	foolish	foolishly	happy	happily
quick	quickly	gentle	gently	slow	slowly
heavy	heavily	luck	luckily	wise	wisely
angry	angrily	swift	swiftly	loving	lovingly
noise	noisily	hurry	hurriedly	bad	badly



16

Prepositions

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Circle the correct preposition :

- Ans. 1. There are four eggs in/on the basket.
 2. They reached home at/with ten.
 3. We were walking along/behind the road.
 4. The dog walked behind/at his master.
 5. I bought it for/on rupees ten.
 6. The cat jumped off/to the chair.
 7. He is fond off/of tea.
 8. I walk to/with school daily.
 9. He looked through/beside the window.

10. Mary put the cup on in the shelf.

B. Look at the picture and fill in the blanks using in, on, under, beside, between or behind :

- Ans. 1. There are clouds **in** the sky.
 2. The tree is **beside** the house.
 3. The sun is **behind** the clouds.
 4. The man is sitting **under** the tree.



1. There is a book **on** the table.
 2. There is a pencil **beside** the book.
 3. There are flowers **in** the vase.
 4. The pencil is **between** the book and the vase.



17

Conjunctions

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Underline conjunctions in the following sentences :

- Ans. 1. That girl is my sister and she is my cousin.
 2. Mrs Sharma is kind but clever.
 3. Neha's room is colourful and bright.
 4. Atul is tall but Lata is short.
 5. Roses are red and violets or blue.
 6. Which is your book? This or that.
 7. Is the elephant big or small?
 8. Birds have wings but lions do not.
 9. Today is Sunday and we have a holiday.
 10. Sita and Ravi are cousins.

B. Join the parts of sentences together using and, but and or :

- Ans. 1. Radhika's garden is big and beautiful.
 2. Mama likes to drink coffee but Papa likes to drink tea.
 3. Apples are sweet but lemons are sour.
 4. Giraffes have long necks but monkeys have long tails.
 5. Gopi likes to read books but Gopi's sister likes to watch cartoons.
 6. Aditi likes a yellow dress but she wants to wear blue dress.
 7. Please give me a pen or a pencil.
 8. We went to market and brought some vegetables.



18

Vocabulary
Fun with Words **Exercise**

Based on NEP 2020

Let's try matching A with B :

Ans.	A	B
1.	A postman	brings our letters
2.	A cobbler	mends our shoes
3.	A librarian	works in a library
4.	A driver	drives a motor vehicle
5.	An actor	plays different roles
6.	A teacher	teaches in a school
7.	A nurse	looks after patients
8.	A musician	plays musical instruments
9.	An astronaut	travels in a space craft
10.	A clown	makes people laugh

5. The house is very **dirty**.
 6. Turn the **hot** tap off first.
 7. The South Indian food is very **tasty**.
 8. I am feeling very **sad**.
 9. An elephant is a very **big** animal.
 10. My clothes are **dry**.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

Colour the correct word :

- Ans. 1. I **write** with my left hand.
 2. I **hear** the church bells ringing.
 3. Amit is Mr Gupta's **son**.
 4. There are **four** books in the rack.
 5. The **blue** dress is mine.
 6. This is **our** school library.
 7. I like to swim in the **sea**.
 8. The bus **fare** for Delhi is rupees sixty.
 9. The **flower** smells nice.
 10. We like going **to** see movies.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

Write the opposite words to finish the sentences with help of the words given in the box :

- Ans. 1. She is an **untidy** girl.
 2. The road is **wide**.
 3. My dog is **alive**.
 4. The baby is **awake**.

Baby Looney Tunes wants to find collective nouns from the



following sentences. Choose the correct option from the box :

- Ans. 1. She has a **bunch** of bananas.
 2. Maria has a **bouquet** of flowers.
 3. Shamita saw a **herd** of buffalo.
 4. The **choir** of singers performed very well.
 5. There was a **colony** of ants on the sweets.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

Complete these similes with the help of pictures :

- Ans. as soft as **feather** as bright as **sun**
 as slow as **tortoise** as black as **coal**
 as strong as **horse** as sweet as **sugar**

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

Match the words in Column A with the correct words in Column B to make compound words :

Ans. Column A	Column A	Compound Words
1. Fry	(a) rise	Frying pan
2. Flower	(b) board	Flower vase
3. Sun	(c) line	Sun rise
4. Window	(d) vase	Window pane
5. Key	(e) pane	Key board
6. Railway	(f) pan	Railway line



19

Composition

Creative Writing

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Your mother looks after day and the family. Write down five ways in which she does so.

- Ans. 1. My mother cooks food for the family.
 2. She cleans the house.
 3. She dusts the furniture.
 4. She washes the clothes and also irons them.
 5. She teaches me and helps me to complete my homework.

Write composition on :

Ans. **Flowers**

- Flowers are one of the most beautiful things.
- Flowers are found in all shapes and colours.
- Rose, lily, jasmine are popular flowers.

- Bees make honey from flowers.
- We should not pluck flowers.

School Bag

- My school bag is blue in colour.
- I take it to my school everyday.
- I keep my books in it.
- I look after it well.
- My school bag is important for me.

Books

- Books are very useful for us.
- Books give us all types of knowledge.
- We should keep our books well-covered.
- Our books are our real friends.
- We should gain as much as we can from books.



20

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

Make a colourful invitation for your friends to invite them for

your birthday party.

Ans. Do yourself

Short Composition



21

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

The Dog and a piece of bone—The Foolish dog.

Look at the pictures carefully. Rearrange the jumbled words to make proper sentences below each picture. Now number the pictures in sequence. Then write the whole story in the space provided below.

Ans. Once a dog found a piece of bone. He wanted to eat it alone. He went to a riverside. He saw his shadow in the river. He started barking. The bone fell into the river.

Story Writing



22

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Answer the following questions :

- Ans. 1. An ant came to the river to drink water.
 2. Suddenly the ant slipped into the river and could not get out.
 3. A dove heard the ant's cry for help.
 4. The dove to save the life of the ant let fall a leaf over the water.

B. Give past tense of the given verbs :

- Ans. 1. come **came** 2. slip **slipped**

- grow **grew**
- fill **filled**
- fall **fell**
- climb **climbed**

C. Find one word from the story which has two meanings.

Ans. Bank : Riverside; a place where we deposit our money.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Answer the following questions :

- Ans. 1. A duck's baby is called a duckling.
 2. Six ducklings went for a swim. They went to a pond.
 3. Five ducklings came back home.
 4. Mother duck looked behind the bushes, under the trees

Comprehension

and over the fence for her baby.

5. The mother duck found her baby in the pond.

B. Find opposites of the given words from the passage :

- Ans.** 1. front **back** 2. finished **started**
3. above **below** 4. found **lost**

C. Circle the preposition in the given sentences :

- Ans.** 1. She looked behind the bushes, under the trees and over the fence.
2. The mother duck went to the pond.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Answer the following questions :

- Ans.** 1. The bear attacked the two travellers in a mountain pass.
2. The skinny traveller's friend could not climb the tree because he was too fat.
3. The fat traveller pleaded his friend to lend him a hand and pulled him up.
4. The bear went away because he thought that the man was really dead.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

Rewrite the sentences using capital letters, full stops, question marks and exclamation marks :

- Ans.**
1. Wow! What a pleasant day!
 2. Mother gave the sweets to the children.
 3. Our class teacher loves us very much.
 4. I went to Chennai by air.
 5. Akram is fond of pizzas.
 6. We play in the park.
 7. Do you like an ice-cream?

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Tick (✓) those groups of words which are sentences :

- Ans.** 1. rose bushes in the lawn

2. There are rose bushes in our lawn. ✓
3. My uncle is an actor. ✓
4. The door is closed. ✓
5. Window Rahim the opened
6. A sour lemon
7. Open the gate. ✓
8. The late is train
9. Went to chennai air
10. Mary has a little lamb. ✓

B. Rewrite these groups of words as a sentence :

- Ans.**
1. Mary has a little lamb.
 2. He plays with the ball.
 3. All the children cry.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Circle the subject and underline the predicates in these sentences :

- Ans.**
1. The animals were playing hide and seek.
 2. Giraffe has a long neck.
 3. The socks are dirty and smelly.
 4. Geeta is fond of an ice-cream.
 5. Joe mends our shoes.
 6. They laughed at Dumpty deer.
 7. He felt angry.
 8. Mrs Tanu is my class teacher.
 9. The peacock is our national bird.
 10. Grass is green in colour.

B. Add predicates to these subjects :

- Ans.**
1. Lotus **is our national flower.**
 2. My sister **likes to read story books.**
 3. The sun **rises in the east.**
 4. Lions **roar.**
 5. Her aunt **is going to Delhi next week.**
 6. The kites **are flying high in the sky.**
 7. Winter **is the coldest season.**

C. Match the subjects to the predicates and rewrite the whole sentences in the space given below :

- Ans.**
- | | |
|-------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. The dog | drank up the milk. |
| 2. Mrs Fox | is Jack's mother. |
| 3. Trees | help to keep the air clean. |
| 4. Water | is needed to stay alive. |
| 5. Time | waits for none. |
| 6. Bug | can sting. |
| 7. Bud | make a plant look beautiful. |
| 8. My grandfather | loves to read stories book. |
1. The dog drank up the milk.
 2. Mrs Fox is Jack's mother.
 3. Trees help to keep the air clean.
 4. Water is needed to stay alive.
 5. Time waits for none.
 6. Bug can sting.
 7. Bud make a plant look beautiful.

8. My grandfather loves to read stories books.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Change the following sentences into questions :

- Ans.**
1. Was it a pleasant day?
 2. Was the sun shining in the sky?
 3. Was Neha looking at me?
 4. Are these apples not sweet?
 5. Were the boys running very fast?
 6. Was Sudhir writing a letter to her sister?
 7. Were the girls playing disc?
 8. Has she a little dog?
 9. Had they won the match?
 10. Is the cat running?

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Circle the correct question words from the brackets :

- Ans.**
1. (How/Why) is your mother feeling now?
 2. (How/Why) are you going there?
 3. (How/Why) is your son crying?
 4. (How/Why) is your uncle?
 5. (How/Why) are they so weak in their studies?

B. Rearrange these words to make a question :

- Ans.**
1. When do you leave for office?
 2. Who is your class teacher?
 3. Who teaches you Hindi and English?
 4. How far is your house from temple?
 5. How do you go to your office?

C. Fill in the blanks with correct question words :

- Ans.**
1. **Where** is your bus?
 2. **Whose** child is walking alone?
 3. **Who** is your best friend?
 4. **What** do you want from me?
 5. **When** did they go to market?
 6. **Whose** bag is this?
 7. **Which** is your favourite fruit and vegetable?

D. Frame questions for each answer given :

- Ans.**
1. How does Sameer goes to school?
 2. Where are they going to during their holidays?
 4. With did you go to picnic?



5. Which is your favourite dish?
6. What type of hair do you have?



3

Nouns : Common and Proper

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Underline the common nouns in each sentence :

- Ans. 2. The girl looks through the window of the bookstore.
 3. The man mows the grass in the park.
 4. A woman feeds a duck near the pond.
 5. My uncle pushes the swing on the playground.

B. Circle the proper nouns in the following sentences :

- Ans. 1. Asif lives in Kolkata near the Howrah Bridge.
 2. My birthday was on the last Saturday in April.
 3. Simi bought a new pair of shoes.
 4. My pet parrot, Dolly makes a lot of noise.
 5. Last Holi, we went to Patna for a holiday.

C. Underline the common nouns and circle the proper nouns in the sentences below :

- Ans. 1. Rehan was wondering what the weather would be on Friday.
 2. The boys and girls from Tagore School were planning a picnic.
 3. Rehan asked his teacher, Mr Khanna, how the class could find out.
 4. The teacher suggested that the children call a local newspaper, The Bugle.
 5. Ms Rashmi, the editor, read the forecast to Vikas.
 6. Rain was predicted for the day of their picnic.
 7. Their town, New Town, also had a radio station.
 8. When Sarthaak called that number, he was disappointed.
 9. The weatherman, Prakash Kumar, said that rain was possible.
 10. You can imagine how delighted the children were when the sun came out on Friday.

D. Write some more common nouns :

- Ans. 1. Book 7. Road
 2. Pencil 8. Shoes
 3. Eraser 9. Door
 4. Dog 10. Window
 5. Cat 11. Cycle
 6. Lion 12. Chair

Write some more proper nouns :

1. Sachin 7. Krishna
 2. Taj Mahal 8. Jesus Christ
 3. Times of India 9. Washington DC
 4. Delhi 10. Amitabh
 5. Kolkata 11. Smita
 6. Ramayana 12. Arabian Sea

E. Written proper noun for each common noun :

- | | |
|---------------|---------------------------|
| 1. Book | The Bible |
| 2. River | Ganga |
| 3. Mountain | Himalayas |
| 4. Building | The Empire State Building |
| 5. School | Dewan International |
| 6. College | NAS Degree College |
| 7. Man | Vipin Kumar |
| 8. Boy | Aman Gupta |
| 9. Woman | Kartika Khanna |
| 10. Teacher | Rishi Bhardwaj |
| 11. Principal | Narendra Das |
| 12. Street | New Street |
| 13. City | Mumbai |
| 14. Day | Wednesday |



4

Collective Nouns

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

Write the collective nouns for these things :

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Ans. a swarm of bees | a pack of wolves | a herd of cows |
| a shoal of fish | a set of angles | a colony of ants |
| a bunch of bananas | a pack of cards | a bouquet of flowers |
| a herd of dinosaurs | a herd of emus | a school of dolphins |
| a shoal of frogs | a pack of oysters | a herd of sheep |
| | | a shoal of penguins |



5

Countable and Uncountable Nouns

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Write C for countable and U for uncountable :

- Ans. book C hair U tea U air U toe C
 sand U water U milk powder U apple C plate C

B. Circle all the nouns in the sentences. Write C for countable and UC for uncountable nouns :

- Ans. 1. The weather is beautiful in the hills.
 2. He saw the milk boiling in the pot.

3. She stepped in a puddle on the way to school.

4. I need some ink for my pen.

5. Hydrogen and oxygen are gases.

6. English is a beautiful language.

7. Water changes into ice on freezing.

8. We do not have electricity in our village.

Making Uncountable Nouns Countable

A. Match and complete :

- Ans.** 1. a **grain** of rice
 3. a **drop** of honey
 5. a **piece** of music
 7. a **litre** of oil
 9. a **packet** of flour
 11. a **glass** of wine
 13. a **glass** of milk
 15. a **bar** of chocolate
2. a **slice** of butter
 4. a **loaf** of bread
 6. a **lido** of water
 8. a **drop** of rain
 10. a **piece** of furniture
 12. a **can** of Coke
 14. a **lump** of sugar
 16. a **tube** of toothpaste

17. a **slice** of cake
 18. a **cup** of tea

B. Fill in the blanks with how much/how many :

- Ans.** 1. **How much** sugar is here?
 2. **How many** bars of chocolate did Mum buy?
 3. **How much** milk do you need for the cake?
 4. **How much** glasses of water did you drink?
 5. **How many** cubes of sugar do you put in your coffee?
 6. **How many** slices of pizza did he ate?



6

Singular/Plural @@@

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Fill in the missing letters :

- Ans.** 1. A cow has four **legs**.
 2. Many **buds** are growing on this plant.
 3. There are four **books** on the tables.
 4. **Children** watching circus.
 5. Uma likes **ice-cream**.
 6. Ranjan's **dresses** are red.
 7. The **mice** are sitting under table.

B. Circle the singular noun and underline the plural nouns :

- Ans.** 1. Neha forgot the books in the school.
 2. A cow has two horns, four legs and a tail.
 3. Some children from American countries come to our institute today.
 4. The little boy is dancing with her sisters.
 5. My grandmother gave me twenty five rupees to buy a purse.
 6. How many boys and girls are present in the class today?
 7. Dogs are fond of bread and milk.

8. We should brush our teeth thrice a day.
 9. The pilots wear light blue uniforms.
 10. The men are carrying a packet.
 11. Many apples were growing on the tree.
 12. Distribute these sweets among your friends.
 13. There flats have a big room.
 14. Our Indian army is very brave.
 15. I had a dream in which I saw many snakes.
 16. The knives I brought from the market are blunt.
 17. Uma like flowers.
 18. There are many mangoes in the basket.
 19. My uncle brought dolls for me and my sister.
 20. Meenu's hair are very long.

C. Choose the correct word from the brackets and rewrite the sentence :

- Ans.** 1. Many glasses were broken.
 2. Put the key in the lock.
 3. The leaves are green.
 4. I bought potatoes from the market.



7

Apostrophe [']-['s] @@@

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Fill in the blanks by adding ('s) or (') to the nouns in the brackets :

- Ans.** 1. This is a **lady's** bag.

2. These are my **son's** friends.
 3. I have forgotten your **children's** names.
 4. **Goat's** milk is good for health.
 5. Those **babies'** faces are lovely.



8

Gender @@@

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Some nouns are given below. Write their genders :

- Ans.** dog-Masculine
 daughter-Feminine
 lady-Feminine
 mare-Feminine
 washerwoman-Feminine
 queen-Feminine
 peacock-Masculine
 fox-Masculine
 maid-Feminine
 landlord-Masculine
 uncle-Masculine
 student-Common
- table-Neuter
 cup-Neuter
 horse-Masculine
 stone-Neuter
 grandfather-Masculine
 door-Neuter
 student-Common
 bitch-Feminine
 mice-Masculine
 car-Neuter
 father-Masculine
 pen-Neuter.

B. Write the feminine of the following :

- Ans.** king **queen**
 dog **bitch**
- prince **princess**
 donkey **jenny**

- fox **vixen**
 mouse **doe**
 lion **lioness**
 peacock **peahen**
- bull **cow**
 horse **mare**
 sir **madam**
 cock **hen**

C. Rewrite the following sentences changing the gender of the words given in colour :

- Ans.** 1. The **heroine** play the role beautifully.
 2. His **husband** is coming today from Delhi.
 3. Our **landlady** want to meet us.
 4. The **headmistress** has not come today.
 5. My **grandfather** tells the story everyday.
 6. My **nephew** lives with me.
 7. A **peahen** is a beautiful bird.
 8. My **aunt** is a doctor.
 9. The **tiger** runs very fast.
 10. **She** wanted to sell his old bell.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Use pronouns in place of the underlined words :

- Ans.** 1. Manju is my friend. She sits next to me in class.
 2. Henna and Varun live in Meerut. They often visit us.
 3. Where is Raj? I am waiting for him.
 4. I like mangoes. They are good in summer to make shake.
 5. Rita went to Arjun's house. She gave him some sweets.

B. Circle the correct pronouns within the brackets to complete the sentences :

- Ans.** 1. The pond was cool. (They/It/she) was full of fish.
 2. Is this watch (they/yours/it) or (mine/them/they)?
 3. I have many story-books. I have read all of (they/them/it).
 4. Neha was very happy. She had won a trophy.
 5. Timmy is very clever. He does not tell a truth.

C. Fill in the blanks with I, we, you, they, he she or it :

- Ans.** 1. Reema is my class fellow. She is quite short. But I am taller than Reema. Garima is Rohan's sister. She is also a tall girl.
 2. Ananya and Arshia are in the same section. They are both naughty children.
 3. This is our principal's house. It has a garden also.
 4. Sania and I are cousins. We live in the same house. It is a big house.
 5. Teacher : You are a good child, Shweta. I like you very much.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

Circle the reflexive pronoun in each sentence. Draw a line back to the subject it is reflecting :

- Ans.** 1. I dressed myself this morning.
 2. He made breakfast all by himself.
 3. We had to cook for ourselves since mom didn't want to make dinner.
 4. When you go shopping for me, buy a present for yourself.
 5. She created all the Christmas decorations by herself.
 6. The new robotic toys can put themselves away.
 7. They used camera on the cell phone to take pictures of themselves.
 8. The man talked to himself as he walked down the street.

9. The parrot admired itself in the mirror for several hours each day.
 10. I used a video to teach myself how to king.
 11. The television uses a timer to turn itself off after one hour.
 12. You may help yourself to any of the snacks on the table.
 13. He hurt himself on the rusty nail and had to get a shot.
 14. The little girl learned how to dress herself for school.
 15. When you save money in the bank, it's like you are paying yourself.
 16. We ate so much turkey and pumpkin pie that we made ourselves sick.
 17. The soccer team decided to call themselves the Tiger Tales.
 18. When I saw myself in the mirror, I realized that I had paint on my cheeks.

Add an interrogative pronoun to complete each question sentence :

- Ans.** 1. **Which** one of the books is your favorite?
 2. **Whom** should I address the letter?
 3. **Whose** shoes are sitting outside the front door?
 4. **What** would you like to do tomorrow?
 5. **Whose** house should we go to on Saturday to watch the game?
 6. **When** was the package sent?
 7. **Who** is the new student in the band?
 8. **Which** is the title of the poem that you liked?
 9. **Who** is going to be the guest speaker for the assembly?
 10. **Whose** homework was turned in without a name written on it?
 11. **What** is your dog's name?
 12. **Which** car is yours?
 13. **Whose** birthday is in the month of December?
 14. **When** was the angry phone call made?
 15. **Whose** is in the tropical punch in the punch bowl?
 16. **Who** is the new principal of the elementary school?
 17. **Which** one of the sandwiches is made with ham?
 18. **What** did we see at the movies last week?

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Pick the adjectives in the following sentences and write them on the space provided :

- Ans.** 1. The grass is green in colour. **green**
 2. Father brought a new car for me. **new**
 3. She has long black thick hair. **long, black, thick**
 4. Milk is white in colour. **white**
 5. She drinks hot milk everyday. **hot**
 6. The sky was clear and blue. **clear, blue**
 7. Rinku has a very melodious voice. **melodious**
 8. The oranges are ripe and sour. **ripe, sour**

9. Rahul is an intelligent boy. **intelligent**
 10. Neha is stronger than Sheela. **stronger**
 11. Ten rupees are in my purse. **Ten**
 12. The earth is round. **round**
 13. I have red and blue dress. **red, blue**
 14. The kettle is full of hot tea. **hot**
 15. The colour of my room is blue. **blue**
 16. I get up early in the morning. **early**
 17. She is tall but weak. **tall, weak**
 18. The old man could not cross the river as it was very deep. **deep**

19. Deepika bought a red ribbon. **red**
 20. My class teacher always use sparkle pen. **sparkle**

B. Match the following words :

- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| Ans. 1. sky | • beautiful |
| 2. potatoes | • brown |
| 3. sandle | • red |
| 4. hair | • long |
| 5. eyes | • blue |
| 6. mangoes | • sweat |

D. Look at the picture. Then fill in the blanks with correct adjectives :

- Ans. 1. The elephant is a **large** animal than rat.
 2. Yesterday was a **hot** day.
 3. This glass is **full**.
 4. The ball is **round** in shape.
 5. Sita is wearing a **red** flock.



Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Write the comparative form of these adjectives follow the example :

- | | |
|---------------|-----------------------|
| Ans. 1. big | bigger |
| 2. careful | more careful |
| 3. expensive | more expensive |
| 4. good | better |
| 5. fat | fatter |
| 6. famous | more famous |
| 7. new | newer |
| 8. modern | more modern |
| 9. young | younger |
| 10. cheap | cheaper |
| 11. delicious | more delicious |
| 12. rich | richer |
| 13. long | longer |
| 14. hungry | hungrier |
| 15. nice | nicer |
| 16. happy | happier |
| 17. difficult | more difficult |
| 18. old | older |
| 19. beautiful | more beautiful |
| 20. friendly | more friendly |
| 21. hot | hotter |
| 22. wonderful | more wonderful |
| 23. bad | worse |
| 24. small | smaller |
| 25. sad | sadder |
| 26. obedient | more obedient |

B. Write comparative sentences about the pictures using than and the words in brackets (). Use the Present Simple. Follow the example given :

- Ans. 1. Alaska is colder than Spain.
 2. Steve is hungrier than Jane.
 3. Washington is smaller than New York.
 4. Mary is happier than Mike.
 5. I am younger than my brother.
 6. A film star is richer than a teacher.
 7. Peter is more friendly than Chris.

C. Correct the following sentences :

- Ans. 1. Cats are more popular than snakes as pets.
 2. Pigs are more intelligen than other animals.
 3. Turtles are slower than crocodiles.
 4. Elephants are heavier than rats.
 5. Bears are rarer than snakes.
 6. A whale is larger than an elephant.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Write the comparative and superlative degrees of these adjectives :

- Ans. 1. clean cleaner cleanest

- | | | |
|-----------------|------------------|------------------|
| 2. easy | easier | easiest |
| 3. good | better | best |
| 4. dirty | dirtier | dirtiest |
| 5. fat | fatter | fattest |
| 6. beautiful | more beautiful | most beautiful |
| 7. sad | sadder | saddest |
| 8. flat | flatter | flattest |
| 9. active | more active | most active |
| 10. comfortable | more comfortable | most comfortable |
| 11. hot | hotter | hottest |
| 12. happy | happier | happiest |
| 13. wet | wetter | wettest |
| 14. narrow | narrower | narrowest |
| 15. big | bigger | biggest |
| 16. busy | busier | busiest |
| 17. noisy | noisier | noisiest |
| 18. dirty | dirtier | dirtiest |
| 19. thin | thinner | thinnest |
| 20. little | less | least |
| 21. bad | worse | worst |
| 22. few | fewer | fewest |
| 23. much | more | most |
| 24. many | more | most |
| 25. rich | richer | richest |

B. Now complete the sentences with the correct form of adjective given in brackets :

- Ans. 1. I am **taller** than my sister.
 2. My mum thinks that cats are **better** pets than dogs.
 3. Cycling is one of **the most dangerous** sports.
 4. I want to have **bigger** car.
 5. A blue whale is **heavier than** twenty-five elephants.
 6. You look **thinner than** last month. Have you lost weight?
 7. Bicycles are **slower than** cars.
 8. She is **the nicest** person I know.
 9. What is **the best** film you've seen?
 10. Computers are **cheaper than** mobile phones.
 11. Is your brother **taller than** you?
 12. I think Spanish is **easier** than Japanese.
 13. Our dog is **nicer than** your dog.
 14. Glass bottles are **better than** plastic bottles.
 15. I think Rafael Nadal is **the best** tennis player in Spain.
 16. Sharks are **the most dangerous**.
 17. This situation is **more serious** the last one.
 18. He is **smarter than** his brother.
 19. My brother wanted **the most expensive** trainers in the shop.
 20. Today is **the best** day of the year.
 21. Daniela is **funnier than** me.
 22. My house is **the largest**.

23. Mount Everest is **the highest** mountain in the world.
 24. The sea is **larger than** a lake.
 25. My job is **easier than** yours.

26. London is **the biggest** city in England.



12

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

- A. **Underline the verbs in the following sentences. Say whether they are transitive (T) or intransitive (I). In case of transitive verbs, circle the objects :**

- Ans. 1. The sun rose. I
 2. Your hands are dirty. T
 3. She is reading her mail. T
 4. He has set his hair with gel. T
 5. The Ganga flows into the Bay of Bengal. T
 6. Both my parents are chartered accountants. T
 7. This child is happy. T
 8. I slept. I
 9. He laughed loudly. I
 10. I coughed. I
 11. The cat will like up all the milk. T

Transitive and Intransitive Verbs

12. The glass fell. I
 13. My cat ran. I
 14. I am sure about the answer. T
 15. We worked the entire day. T

- B. **Fill in the blanks with appropriate objects for the verbs, in the following sentences :**

- Ans. 1. My brother has polished his **shoes**.
 2. I brought **chocolates** for my sister.
 3. The boy threw a **stone** at the window.
 4. Frustrated with the official's call, Ethan kicked the **chair**.
 5. The student guessed the **answer** correctly.
 6. My brother is good both at **reading** and **writing**.
 7. There is a **competition** on the last day of the term.
 8. Books are **useful**.



13

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

- A. **Fill in the blanks with correct form of the verbs in the brackets. Follow the example :**

- Ans. 1. Children **make** a lot of noise.
 2. Sarah **likes** slow music very much.
 3. I **brushes** my teeth twice a day.
 4. She **does** her homework regularly.
 5. Susan **drinks** milk for breakfast.
 6. They **get up** at 7 : 00 in the morning.
 7. My father **arrives** home at 7 : 00 p.m.
 8. Betty and Mary **go** to bed at 9 : 00 p.m.
 9. This train **stops** at Surat.
 10. We **play** football all the weekend.

- B. **Circle the correct answer :**

- Ans. 1. Ajay/I like walking in the rain.
 2. Susan/I usually comes home at 4 : 00 pm.
 3. Radha/Seema and Kanchan always cleans her room.
 4. Bill/You come to the class late.
 5. I/Helen brushes her teeth every night.
 6. Ali/I swim very well.
 7. Sidh/You sings well.
 8. They/My uncle live in Jaipur.

- C. **Use the correct form of the verbs in brackets :**

- Ans. 1. Mr and Mrs Das **live** in Kolkata.
 2. Rohit **gets** up at seven o'clock everyday.
 3. Vipul always **have** breakfast at 7 : 30.
 4. They usually **have** lunch in the cafeteria.
 5. The train **leaves** the station at 8 : 00 a.m.
 6. Mrs Das **does** all the work at home.
 7. Sudeep **works** in a supermarket at the weekends.
 8. Amar **comes** from Germany.
 9. My roommate **hates** cold weather.
 10. Saina **reads** a fairy tale before she sleeps.
 11. I **write** letters to my friends in my spare time.
 12. My father sometimes **cooks** for us.
 13. My brother always **watches** television.
 14. I **listen** to pop music.
 15. Preeti **goes** for a walk on Sundays.

- D. **Change positive sentence into negative :**

- Ans. 2. She does not drink coffee everyday.
 3. My brother usually doesn't do his homework.
 4. We do not go to computer course at the weekends.
 5. Mrs Rao does not speak Tamil.

Tenses of Verbs



14

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

- A. **Put the verbs into simple past :**

- Ans. 1. Last year I **went** to England on holiday.
 2. It **was** fantastic.
 3. I **visited** lots of interesting places. I **was** with two friends of mine.
 4. In the mornings we **walked** in the streets of London.
 5. In the evenings we **went** to pubs.
 6. The weather **was** strangely fine.

7. It **not rained** a lot.
 8. But we **saw** some beautiful rainbows.

- B. **Write the past forms of the irregular verbs :**

- | Verb | Simple Past | Verb | Simple Past |
|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|
| 1. meet | met | 2. drive | drove |
| 3. speak | spoke | 4. put | put |
| 5. write | wrote | 6. sing | sang |
| 7. do | did | 8. sit | set |
| 9. stand | stand | 10. run | ran |

Simple Past Tense

C. Complete the table in simple past :

Ans. Affirmative	Negative
He wrote a book.	He did not write a book.
He sang.	He did not sing
She was pretty.	She was not pretty.
	Interrogative
	Did he write a book?
	Did he sing?
	Was she pretty?

D. Put the sentences into simple past :

- Ans.** 1. We moved to a new house.
2. They brought a sandwich.

3. He doesn't did the homework.
4. They sold cars.
5. Did he visit his friends?

E. Write sentences in simple past :

- Ans.** 1. Janet missed the bus.
2. She tidied her room.
3. Nancy did not watch television.
4. She read the book.

F. Choose "Was" or "Were" :

- Ans.** 1. The teacher **was** nice.
2. The students **were** very clever.
3. But one student **was** in trouble.
4. We **were** sorry for him.



15

Adverb @ @ @

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Look at the adverbs below and fill in the blanks with them :

- Ans.** 1. The weather was rainy, so he drove his car **carefully**.
2. When Raju saw the dog he started running very **quickly**.
3. Smriti has just heard some good news. She is smiling **happily**.
4. Vivek fell off a tall tree, so he hurt his leg **badly**.
5. The thief walked **silently** in the house, so he wasn't noticed by anybody.
6. Danish does his homework **regularly**. His teacher really loves him.
7. Amit waited for the flight **patiently** for about five hours.
8. I understood the subject "Adverbs" **clearly**. I can answer all these questions.
9. Rohit behaved **rudely** towards her. She cried all day.

B. Choose the correct one and fill in the blanks :

- Ans.** 1. Mr Akash is a very **strong** man. He can carry a big piece of tree trunk by himself.
2. I am a hardworking student. I always study **diligently**.

3. I love my mother very much. She listens to me **sympathetically** whenever I have a problem.
4. Jatin really drives his car **fast**.
5. Mary is sometimes **lazy**. She has an important exam tomorrow and she isn't studying at all.
6. Yesterday there was a terrible rain that lasted all day. It rained **heavily**.
7. There was a **terrible** accident on the highway this morning. Two men lost their lives.
8. Dilip played really **bad** last night. Our team lost the match.
9. After the train crash some people were **seriously** injured.
10. The chairman spoke very **clearly** at the conference. Everybody understood the issue well.
11. Sonia answered all the questions **correctly** and got the job.
12. Priyanka plays the piano **beautifully** indeed.
13. Tortoises are **slow** animals, but they are very lovely.
14. When the teacher saw the puppy in the classroom he shouted at the students **angrily**.



16

Prepositions @ @ @

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

Write 5 new sentences of your own using at, on, by, of and in as prepositions of TIME :

- Ans.** 1. The music class will start at 9 o'clock.
2. I am going to school on Monday.
3. You have to complete this work by tomorrow.
4. He is scheduled to come on 15th of August.
5. He is required to come in one month's time.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Write 7 new sentences of your own using by, in, on, above, beneath, between and over as prepositions of PLACE :

- Ans.** 1. Dad's purse is in the drawer.
2. The crow is on the roof.
3. The birds are flying above the ground.
4. The boy is rather beneath her.
5. The cat is standing between two chairs.
6. The ball is fallen by the table.
7. They are playing over the floor.

B. Underline all the prepositions of 'time' and 'place' in the

following story about John Lennon :

- Ans.** John Lennon was born ^P in Liverpool ^T in 1940. His father Fred was a merchant seaman. He was away at sea most ^T of the time. John's mother, Julia, found it hard to bring up the baby on her own. John spent a lot of time ^P at his Aunt Mimi's house.

About the time of John's fourth birthday, his parents split up. He was taken over to Aunt Mimi's and stayed with her ^T for the rest of his childhood.

C. In the following sentences put an appropriate preposition in the blank spaces :

- Ans.** 1. **At** 10 o'clock Jai arrived **in** the University.
2. It was the first day **of** his philosophy course.
3. He squeezed **with** a group of chattering students and went **to** the canteen for a cup of tea.
4. He had just put his tea **on** the table and when he looked

- up there was his friend Trisha standing **in** the queue.
5. He waved **at** her and signalled her to come **over** to his table.
 6. She said that she was doing a CV writing course **in** the study skills area but it would be over **at** 12.30 and suggested they meet for lunch.

7. Jai's course was **on** the roof studio, so he took the lift **over** to the fourth floor and walked **towards** the last flight of stairs.
8. When he reached the roof and looked **down** he saw the city stretched out **to** him.



17

Conjunctions

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Fill in the blanks with **and**, **so**, **but** and **or** :

- Ans.
1. The bus stopped **and** the man got off.
 2. We stayed at home **and** watched a film.
 3. I wanted to buy a newspaper. **But** I didn't have enough money.
 4. I have a lot of homework to do now. **So** I can't go to the cinema with you.
 5. He's very rich. **But** he doesn't spend a lot of money.
 6. Do you want tea **or** coffee?

7. Is the Empire State Building in New York **or** London?
8. Is it a new house **or** an old house?
9. I enjoy visiting many different countries **But** I wouldn't want to live anywhere else but Lisbon.
10. We can go by bus **or** we can walk.
11. I can't remember his name **but** I know his face from somewhere.
12. I will study my spelling words. **So** that I can get a good score on the test.



18

Articles

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Fill in a **or** **an** in the blanks to complete the poem :

- Ans. I live in **an** apartment.
My friend lives in **a** house.
As Eskimo lives in **an** igloo.
But **a** hole is the home for **a** mouse.

B. Add **a**, **an**, or **the** complete these sentences :

- Ans.
1. We went for **a** boat ride down **the** Singapore river.
 2. Many people like to shop at **the** supermarket near **the** station.
 3. The workers are building **an** underground railway near **the** station.
 4. Turn off **the** kettle and let's have **a** treat today.



19

Punctuation

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Put a full stop at the end of the sentences and a question mark at the end of the questions. Rewrite them on the given blanks :

- Ans.
1. Could you say that again?
 2. They are having a tennis lesson.
 3. Where do you live?
 4. Who knows the answer?
 5. Can you solve this problem for me?
 6. How many brothers do you have?

7. I will wash the dishes after the meal.
8. He asked them where they lived.
9. What are you doing here?
10. I like books about dinosaurs.

B. Put the correct punctuation marks in each sentence :

- Ans.
1. Neha is my brother's friend.
 2. Mother asked, "If I had tidied my room?"
 3. Don't speak to your mother like that.
 4. Oh dear! Did he hurt himself?
 5. What a lovely flower!



20

Vocabulary Fun with Words

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Fill in the blanks with synonyms of the words written in brackets :

- Ans.
1. Do not **permit** anybody to enter my office.
 2. Watermelon is **a large** fruit.
 3. Weather was **fine** at mussoorie.
 4. I pay **casual** wages to the fresher.
 5. Do you **understand** Punjabi?
 6. Do not **deny** the facts.
 7. The food is **insipid**.
 8. The cat **jump** the wall.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Give the opposites of :

- | | | | |
|--------------|------------------|-------------|---------------|
| Ans. 1. hide | explore | 2. remember | forget |
| 3. noise | quietness | 4. start | stop |
| 5. damp | dry | 6. healthy | ill |
| 7. kind | cruel | 8. written | oral |
| 9. wild | domestic | 10. vacant | full |

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

Unscramble the letters and fill in the boxes :

- Ans.
1. A person who writes poem
 2. A person who sells flowers

POET
FLORIST

3. A man who weaves the clothes **WEAVER**
 4. A person who distributes medicines **PHARMACIST**
 5. A person who writes books, articles **AUTHOR**

Nouns that Go Together

Some nouns go in pairs. Choose from List B the noun that goes with the noun in List A and match. One is done for you.

- Ans. List A List B
- chair and table
 - ladies and gentlemen
 - hands and feet
 - day and night
 - doors and windows
 - eyes and ears
 - girls and boys
 - men and women
 - buds and flowers
 - cats and dogs
 - arms and shoulders
 - locks and keys

Exercise

Use a word from the word box below to make a word. Use the pictures as clues. Based on NEP 2020

- Ans. gold + fish = goldfish
 base + ball = baseball
 butter + fly = butterfly
 note + book = notebook
 bird + cage = birdcage
 snow + flake = snowflake
 tea + cup = teacup

- fire + fly = firefly
 bath + room = bathroom
 lip + stick = lipstick
 hand + wash = handwash

Exercise

Choose the correct word from those given in the Based on NEP 2020

- Ans. 1. Can I go to their party **too**?
 2. This is my favourite **pair** of jeans.
 3. I **sent** a letter to my aunt in Vietnam.
 4. The children got **bored** during the lecture.
 5. Mr and Mrs Sharma like to work in **their** garden.
 6. Sid is going to **wear** his work boots today.
 7. Do you think it is going to **rain** this afternoon?
 8. I saw a restaurant just off the **road** about a mile back.
 9. David's brother is in a **band** which plays Russian music.
 10. Zia wants her socks because her **toes** are cold.
 11. The teacher walked down the **aisle** between the rows of desks.
 12. Haider has a **pain** in her shoulder.
 13. The school **principal** spoke to a group of parents.
 14. The clerk wants to **sell** as many TVs as possible.
 15. I don't want to talk about the **past** anymore.
 16. Nobody **knows** what you are thinking.
 17. I have **four** rupees in my pocket.
 18. I need to take a **break** from this exercise!
 19. Humans have hands. Dogs have **paws**.
 20. **He'll** be here in a few minutes.



Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

1. Write a letter to your aunt who has just recovered from serious illness.

Ans. Anand Villa
 Friends Colony
 New Town
 23 July 20XX
 Dear Aunt

I am very happy to learn that you have recovered fully from the serious illness you were suffering from for the last two months. I wish you a speedy recovery. May God give you a long and happy life.

Yours lovingly
 Amit

2. Write a letter to your friend telling him/her about how people are suffering due to continuous strike.

Ans. Do yourself

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

This letter is addressed incorrectly. Using the blank envelope next to the given rewrite the address correctly. There are 8 capital letters missing, 3 commas and 1 full stop.

Ans. Mr. Joe O'Brien
 14, Hill Street,
 West Port, Mayo.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

- A. Write the postcard you would send home to your family from a school trip to a hostel in Hyderabad :

Ans. Do yourself

- B. Write the postcard you would send to your friend from a camping holiday with your family.

Ans. Do yourself

- C. Write the postcard you would send to your brother or sister from a holiday with your friend's family in water kingdom.

Ans. Do yourself

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

Write an application to your principal asking for one day leave.

Ans. To
 The Principal
 St John's School
 Ambala

Subject : Request for one day leave

I beg to say that I have an important piece of work at home. Due to this I will not be able to attend the school today. Therefore, please grant me leave for today.

Thanking you,
 Yours Obediently
 Raj Prakash
 Date : 8-8-20XX

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

Write short compositions on each of the following :

Bicycle

Ans. A bicycle is a very useful vehicle for going short distances. It is a non-polluting mode of transportation. A bicycle is driven with the muscular force of a person. In this world of growing pollution, we should encourage the use of bicycle in a big way.

Computer

Ans. A computer is a modern machine. It is called a wonder machine. A computer is basically a processing machine that can process and store a large amount of data. We can use a computer in almost every field of life. It can make pictures for us, it can help to edit our books. It is truly a magical machine for us.

Mahatma Gandhi

Ans. Mahatma Gandhi was a great leader. He was born on October 2, 1869. His full name was Mohandas Karamchand Gandhi. He taught truth and non-violence to the people of India and the world. He fought for the freedom of India without violence. His efforts led India to get freedom from the British rule. We lovingly called him 'Bapu'. He is also known as the Father of Nation. He was shot dead on January

30, 1948. He shall always remember him as a great soul.

Jawaharlal Nehru

Ans. Jawaharlal Nehru was one of the greatest personalities of the world. Children called him 'Chacha Nehru'. He was born at Allahabad on 14 November, 1889. After becoming barrister, he began to take an active part in the politics of the country. Mahatma Gandhi became his role model. He wrote several books. He was also a great speaker. He became the first Prime Minister of free India. The country earned named and fame under his leadership.

Elephant

Ans. An elephant is the biggest land animal on the earth. It is a huge animal. Elephant is a plant eating animal. It loves to eat sugarcane and bananas. It is very useful for us. It carries logs of wood in thick forests. An elephant is known for its trunk and tusk. It is the only animal with a trunk and tusk. It really magnificent in its appearance.

Frog

Ans. Do yourself

Park

Ans. Do yourself

Sea Beach

Ans. Do yourself

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Write a story about these pictures in about 120 words and give a title to the story.

Stealing is Not Good

Ans. Once there were two boys—Rohan and Sohan. They were very naughty and used to steal fruits from the trees. One day they were going to their home when they saw ripe and juicy apples on the trees. They decided to eat the apples. For this purpose they climb up the tree and started eating apples. They were enjoying themselves when suddenly they heard a

sound. When they looked down they found that a dog was barking furiously towards them. Seeing the dog Rohan and Sohan get terrified. They started throwing apples on the dog. Soon the gardener came there. He started scolding the boys. He asked the boys to come down. The boys came down and the gardener punishes them by hitting them with a stick. Now the boys understand that stealing is not good.

B. Write a funny based on the pictures shown.

Ans. Do yourself

1. Chicken or the Egg

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Answer the following questions :

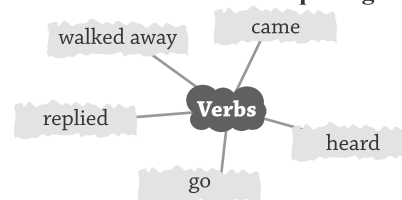
- Ans.**
1. The learned scholar came one day to emperor Akbar's court.
 2. Birbal wanted to go home early because he had a tiring day.
 3. He offered Birbal the choice of either to answer a hundred easy questions or just one difficult question.
 4. Birbal
 5. Birbal defeated the scholar in the mind game by getting rid of him early. This showed that he was indeed clever.

B. Give the opposite of the following words, from the story :

- Ans.**
- | | |
|----------------|-----------|
| 1. foolish | clever |
| 3. late | early |
| 4. easy | difficult |
| 4. foolishness | wisdom |

C. Find out the five verbs from the passage :

Ans.



2. The Rainbow in the Sky

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

Answer the following questions :

- Ans.**
1. The seven colours of the rainbow come from sunlight.
 2. The colours in the rainbow are violet, indigo, blue, green, yellow, orange and red.
 3. When the sun shines through the raindrops each raindrops splits the light into seven colours, and a

rainbow is formed.

3. The Cow

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Answer the following questions :

- Ans.** 1. The cow walks among the meadow grass.
2. The cow eats meadow grass.
3. The cow wanders here and there the whole day.
4. The poet loves the cow as it gives him cream to eat with apple tart.

B. Write the opposite of the following words. And use them in the sentences of your own :

- Ans.** 1. love **hate** **I hate to speak lies.**
2. friend **foe** **We should always try to make up with our foes.**
3. light **heavy** **This bag is quite heavy.**
4. day **night** **Today the night seems to long.**
5. wet **dry** **The floor is dry.**

4. The Small People

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Answer the following questions :

- Ans.** 1. Pygmies are a race of very small people.
2. Pygmies love honey.
3. Pygmies use small bows and arrows to hunt animals in

the forest.

- No one knows why Pygmies are very small.
- Pygmies live in the rainforest of Africa.
- Pygmies have reddish brown skin and very curly brown hair. Most of them have round heads and broad faces. They also have round bellies.

B. Frame the sentences from the words given below :

- Ans.** 1. Safe **It is quite safe to go there.**
2. Quickly **Quickly come here. It's urgent.**
3. Hunt **It is illegal to hunt animals.**
4. Harm **We should not harm animals around us.**

5. The Desert

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

Choose the most appropriate answer in each of the following :

- Ans.** 1. b. 2. c. 3. a.
4. a. 5. c. 6. b.





Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Match the following to make sentences :

- Ans.**
- | | |
|------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. Do you | • know the answer? |
| 2. Can you | • solve these sums? |
| 3. A bad workman | • quarrels with his tools. |
| 4. The shepherd | • took his sheep. |
| 5. The rose | • is a beautiful flower. |

B. Arrange the jumbled words in the right order and make a sentences. One has been done for you.

- Ans.**
- Put the picture on wall.
 - Cinderalla was an orphan.
 - We should rise early.
 - Amar is a good hockey player.
 - Simi is a happy child.
 - The selfish giant had a beautiful garden.
 - I have read the story of three bears .
 - An aeroplane flies in the air.
 - India is a great country.
 - I keep school bag ready at night.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Read the following and identify the type of sentence :

- Ans.**
- | | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. Assertive sentence | 2. Imperative sentence |
| 3. Interrogative sentence | 4. Interrogative sentence |
| 5. Imperative sentence | 6. Imperative sentence |
| 7. Exclamatory sentence | 8. Imperative sentence |
| 9. Assertive sentence | 10. Imperative sentence |
| 11. Exclamatory sentence | 12. Assertive sentence |
| 13. Interrogative sentence | 14. Exclamatory sentence |

15. Interrogative sentence

B. Rewrite the following of words as sentences. Begin each sentence with a capital letter and put a full stop at the end of the sentence :

- Ans.**
- I love to go to the library.
 - The sun rises in the east.
 - Boys are playing in the garden.
 - There are seven days in a week.
 - I finish my homework before the others.
 - Once upon a time there was a king.
 - My birthday is on Tuesday.
 - Rita and Mita are sisters.

C. Change the following statements into questions :

- Ans.**
- Has he black shoes?
 - Was the house airy?
 - Is the train very late.
 - Was the baby sleeping?
 - Was my mother sick?
 - Are you reading a novel?

D. Rewrite the following passage using capital letter and full stops where necessary.

Ans. The Taj Mahal is in Agra. It is one of the wonders of the world. It was constructed by Mughal Emperor Shah Jahan. It was built in the living memory of his Queen Mumtaz Mahal. Twenty thousand workmen worked on it for nearly seventeen years to make this wonderful monument.



Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Read the sentences and circle the subject. Underline the predicate :

- Ans.**
- The bees are around the pot of honey.
 - Anish and Amar are going to school.
 - Radha drives a bicycle.
 - Elephants are found in dense forests.
 - The house has a slopping roof.

B. Match the subjects with their predicates :

- Ans.**
- | | |
|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. The earth | a. has a layer of air around. |
| 2. Few people | b. go to work on Sundays. |
| 3. Farmers | c. depend on the monsoons. |
| 4. The hills | d. are covered with vegetation. |
| 5. Some animals | e. are active at night. |

C. Fill in the blanks with suitable subjects and predicates. One has been done for you :

- Ans.**
- The sun** sets in the west.
 - His father **is a teacher**.
 - Sara **dances quite beautifully**.
 - Ramesh** is flying a kite.

- Cricket** is an outdoor game.
- Gold and silver **are costly metals**.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Circle the subjects and underline the predicates in the following sentences :

- Ans.**
- Are they playing badminton?
 - Who are you?
 - What a man!
 - Switch off the television.
 - Where is everybody?
 - What a thrilling movie!!

B. Fill in the blanks with suitable subject or predicates :

- Ans.**
- Vinay** is my best friend.
 - The Ramayana** is my favourite book.
 - The girl **is going to market**.
 - My grandfather** lives in Delhi.
 - Mohan **draws quite well**.
 - The carpenter** is making a table.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Underline the nouns in the following sentences :

- Ans. 1. Yesterday I saw the Taj Mahal with my father.
 2. We get medicines from plants.
 3. My favourite fruit is mango.
 4. Tara forget her book.
 5. I left my pencil in school.
 6. The Ganga is a sacred river.

B. Underline the nouns in the following story :

- Ans. Malti, the milkmaid, was going to the market carrying a pail of milk on her head. As she went along, she began to think what she would do with the money she would get after selling the milk. 'I will buy some hens from Ramu, the farmer,' said Malti to herself, 'and they will lay eggs each morning, which I will sell to Sudha Chachi. With the money that I get from the sale of the eggs, I'll buy a red ghagra and silver payals from the fair. I will look beautiful and every girl would be jealous of me. But I won't care. I will look at them and swing my hair like this.' As Malti spoke these words, she tossed her head back and the pail fell off, spilling the milk on the ground.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Pick out the proper nouns and common nouns in the following sentences :

- Ans. 1. Indira Gandhi was born at Anand Bhawan in Allahabad.
 2. Tara forget her book.
 3. The fox fell into the deep well.
 4. Delhi, Mumbai, Kolkata and Chennai are the Metro-cities of India.
 5. We play football on Saturdays.
 6. Rehana went to the National Library to borrow some books.
 7. December and January are the coldest months in North-India.
 8. My dog Bruno is very dangerous.

B. Match the common nouns with the proper nouns :

- | Common Nouns | Proper Nouns |
|----------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. cartoon character | a. Donald Duck |
| 2. continent | b. Asia |
| 3. river | c. Godavari |
| 4. school | d. St. Joseph's Convent |
| 5. city | e. Mumbai |

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Pick up the collective nouns from the box and fill in the right blanks :

- Ans. 1. A **crowd** of people is watching the show.
 2. A **fleet** of ships has gathered in the bay.
 3. A **swarm** of bees flew out of the hive.
 4. I want a whole **pack** of playing cards.
 5. Our **family** consists of five members.
 6. Our **team** won the match.
 7. Our **staff** is quite competent.

- What a big **flock** of wild geese overhead!
- I saw a **galaxy** of star through the telescope.
- The **audience** listened to the singer.

B. Find the collective nouns from the grid. Clues :

T	E	A	C	H	E	R	Z	H
N	E	W	S	P	A	P	E	R
C	R	G	H	B	J	S	A	I
S	A	C	H	I	N	W	C	J
D	N	V	U	H	T	A	T	K
E	C	X	W	A	S	R	O	L
F	H	Y	Z	R	R	M	R	M
T	I	G	E	R	Q	P	O	N

- The Statesman is a **newspaper**. (common noun)
- Ranbir Kapoor is an **actor**. (common noun)
- Patna is the capital of **Bihar**. (proper noun)
- The capital of Jharkhand is **Ranchi**. (common noun)
- The **tiger** is the national animal of India. (common noun)
- Sachin** is a famous Indian batsman. (proper noun)
- A **swarm** of bees. (collective noun)

Exercise

Fill in the blanks with the correct material noun from the list :

- | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------|
| Ans. 1. Doors are made of | wood |
| 2. Shirts are made of | cotton |
| 3. Shoes are made of | leather |
| 4. Railway engines are made of | iron |
| 5. Jugs are made of | steel |
| 6. Note-books are made of | paper |
| 7. Blankets are made of | wool |
| 8. Tyres are made of | rubber |
| 9. Wire is made of | glass |
| 10. Bottle is made of | glass |

Exercise

A. Circle abstract noun in the following sentences :

- Ans. 1. I fear punishment.
 2. The weight of this box is ten kilograms..
 3. Mother Teresa is remembered for her service to the poor.
 4. I admire success.
 5. Think carefully before you make a choice.
 6. We should be honest in thought and action.
 7. Captain Balvir was awarded for his heroism in the battle.
 8. Poverty and illiteracy are the major problems in India.

B. Pick out proper, common, collective, material and abstract nouns in the following sentences and place them in the correct column :

Ans.	Proper	Common	Collective	Material	Abstract
	Hardiwar	City	Army	Bread	Health
	Aashutosh	Men	Herd	Flour	Wealth
	Mohit	Cattle	Bunch	Books	Hope
	Rakesh	Fence	Committee	Paper	Illness
		Bananas			Success

**Exercise**

Based on NEP 2020

A. Write the singular form or the plural form of the nouns given in brackets as required :

- Ans. 1. The **baby** played in the cot.
 2. The **diary** was lost.
 3. The **leaves** of the tree have dried up.
 4. His **teeth** have decayed.
 5. The **child** finished his lunch on time.
 6. The **army** fought bravely.

B. Circle the singular nouns and underline the plural nouns :

- Ans. 1. The leaves of the tree have become yellow.
 2. The men wore white shirts and the women wore white

dresses.

3. Two boys were playing in the park.
 4. Bring potatoes, tomatoes and mangoes from the market.
 5. Boys of our colony are participating in the competition.

C. Fill in the blanks with the correct form of nouns :

- Ans. 1. Did you brush your **teeth** today?
 2. Several **benches** of our classroom are broken.
 3. A cricket **match** is going on in London.
 4. The two **children** are playing in the garden.
 5. The tailor has kept the **scissors** on the table.
 6. My new house has many **rooms**.
 7. Five **glasses** are kept on the table.

**Exercise**

Based on NEP 2020

A. Write M for masculine, F for feminine, C for common and N for neuter gender :

- Ans. 1. Animal C 2. Horse M 3. Engineer C
 4. Baby C 5. Son M 6. Witch F
 7. Friend C 8. Car N 9. Nun F
 10. Lady F 11. Nephew M 12. Cloth N

B. Fill in the blanks :

- | | | | | |
|------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|
| Ans. | Masculine | Feminine | Masculine | Feminine |
| 1. | nephew | neice | boy | girl |
| 3. | peacock | peahen | son | daughter |
| 5. | man | woman | horse | mare |
| 7. | tiger | tigress | sir | madam |

C. Underline the nouns in the following sentences and write whether they are of masculine, feminine, common or neuter genders :

- Ans. 1. The tiger sprang at the hunter.
 2. Mrs Timothy is a rich woman.

3. The gate of this house is very strong.

4. Jay has invited his friends.

5. Veena respects her teachers.

6. May I come in, Sir?

7. The prince and the princess lived happily ever after.

D. Rewrite these sentences replacing masculine nouns with feminine and feminine nouns with the masculine forms :

- Ans. 1. **He** has three **sons** and two **daughters**.
 2. The **father** saved my **sister**.
 3. The **queen** and the **prince** have come.
 4. The **prince** played the part of a **hero**.
 5. The **bride** was ready for the wedding.
 6. The **daughters** took care of their **mothers**.
 7. The **ewe** raise their heads as they saw us.
 8. **Sir**, those **boys** are talking in the class.
 9. My **father** has gone to the market.
 10. The **landlady** of my house is very friendly.

**Exercise**

Based on NEP 2020

Underline the pronouns in the following sentences :

- Ans. 1. The movie was a hit because it was interesting.
 2. Rohit told Rohan that he should sleep well.
 3. Sita is leaving the school because her father is getting transferred.
 4. Rima's mother told her to complete her homework.
 5. Shalini wore the dress she bought from the market.
 6. The boys are shouting because they have won the hockey match.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

Rewrite the sentences using possessive pronouns :

- Ans. 1. The car is mine.
 2. That doll is his.
 3. The pen is yours.
 4. The bag is hers.
 5. Those gifts are yours.

6. The house is theirs.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Underline pronouns in the following sentences and write whether they are in first/second/third person or possessive :

- | | |
|---|---------------|
| Ans. 1. The frock is <u>hers</u> . | Third Person |
| 2. <u>I</u> am going to the Mall. | First Person |
| 3. The ball is <u>theirs</u> . | Third Person |
| 4. <u>You</u> should not litter the public place. | Second Person |
| 5. It is <u>my</u> pet dog. | First Person |
| 6. That shirt is <u>his</u> . | Third Person |
| 7. Sheela teaches <u>her</u> brother. | Third Person |
| 8. The books is <u>yours</u> . | Second Person |
| 9. This watch is <u>ours</u> . | First Person |
| 10. <u>They</u> are making noise in the class. | Third Person |

B. Fill in the blanks with the correct form of personal pronouns :

- Ans.** 1. Tarun is my best friend and **he** is absent today.
 2. Please come here, **I** want to talk to you.
 3. My mother told **me** about my great grandfather.
 4. Our teacher told **us** that we should treat all people equal.
 5. Come and tell **me** what happened.
 6. Their class teacher was angry with **them**.
 7. Rita and I are good friends. **We** study in the same school.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Underline the personal pronouns in the following sentences :

- Ans.** 1. Vani has arrived today. She is taking rest.
 2. He is not doing well in studies but we should give him another chance.
 3. Have you been to the Victoria Memorial? It is a beautiful monument.
 4. He painted a picture for us. We liked it a lot.
 5. Jyoti and Meena are sisters. They live in Delhi.
 6. We had rice and curry for lunch.

7. Can you call Mita? I need to tell her something.
 8. Do you recognize me? I am Sunil.

B. Show whether the pronouns are :

- Ans.** 1. We, the ladies, (**P-F**) don't know what to prepare for dinner.
 2. He (**S-M**) did not like the tomato soup she (**S-F**) made for him (**S-F**).
 3. We, the students, (**P-C**) have called them (**P-C**) today.
 4. She (**S-F**) is such a nice person that he (**S-M**) wants to be her friend.
 5. Please come to her (**S-F**) and collect the gifts.

C. Fill in the blanks with suitable personal pronouns :

- Ans.** 1. Can **you** pass **me** the salt, please?
 2. This movie is very interesting. **You** should watch **it**.
 3. **We** are going to Goa this weekend.
 4. **You** are late for the meeting.
 5. Ria and Mala play tennis. **They** practice in the evening.



7

Adjectives @

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Circle the adjectives in these sentences :

- Ans.** I am a physical therapist. I work with athletes who have sport injuries. My salary is good. I treat a lot of patients. I am busy most of the time doing physical therapy.

B. Underline the adjectives in the following sentences :

- Ans.** 1. It is a rainy day.
 2. Ali works in a big factory.
 3. Maya is an airline pilot.
 4. A kind boy helped me.
 5. I don't like unhealthy food.
 6. These sandwiches taste delicious.
 7. I have two rabbits.
 8. The girl was pretty.
 9. It is a warm afternoon.
 10. There was a long queue at the bus stop.

C. Put suitable adjectives that go with these nouns :

- Ans.** 1. **Sunny** weather 2. **Tiring** job
 3. **Happy** girls 4. **Big** elephant
 5. **Tall** boy 6. **Long** train
 7. **Furious** dog 8. **Friendly** teacher
 9. **Blue** ball 10. **Large** family

D. Put a noun after each of these adjectives :

- Ans.** 1. a tidy **room** 2. a broken **vase**
 3. an arrogant **woman** 4. a pretty **girl**
 5. a sunny **day** 6. a tough **job**
 7. a large **family** 8. an interesting **movie**
 9. an incorrect **answer** 10. a tame **dog**

E. Underline the adjectives and circle the nouns they describe :

- Ans.** 1. I have a big house.
 2. There was enough food to eat.
 3. The cake is delicious.
 4. The child is happy.
 5. The house has a beautiful garden.
 6. The swan is white in colour.
 7. The deer is a timid animal.
 8. The octopus has eight legs.
 9. The weather is pleasant.
 10. That rich man has five cars.

F. Underline the adjective in the following sentences. Now write in the space provided, adjectives from the box which are similar in meaning to the one underlined in each sentence :

- Ans.** 1. We should not be unkind towards animals. **cruel**
 2. I was absent because I was sick. **unwell**
 3. The food was very tasty. **delicious**
 4. Fatima looks beautiful in that pink dress. **pretty**
 5. The soldiers were very courageous. **brave**
 6. My aunt shouts when she is annoyed. **irritated**
 7. The elephant is a huge animal. **big**
 8. Maya is a quiet child. **timid**

G. Replace words in colour with the adjectives given below so that the sentences are opposite in meaning :

- Ans.** 1. The officers were busy all day. **idle**
 2. I do not like to drink cold tea. **hot**
 3. It was a calm night when the doorbell rang. **stormy**
 4. We slept all afternoon after a light meal. **heavy**
 5. I find modern history very interesting. **ancient**



8

Verbs @

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Underline the verbs in the following sentences :

- Ans.** 1. The boy is crying.
 2. The bird is building its nest.

3. He has repaired the car.
 4. The spider was tiny and black.
 5. We have a new computer.
 6. Jyoti lived in Mumbai.

7. Wooden chair are expensive.
8. Her parents are very happy with her progress.
9. He comes to school by his car.
10. We are celebrating Rita's birthday.

B. Underline the verb and write 'action' if it is indicating action, 'being' if it tells us what a person is and 'belonging' if it shows what persons has :

- Ans.**
- | | |
|--|------------------|
| 1. The mason is <u>building</u> a house. | action |
| 2. I <u>completed</u> my homework. | action |
| 3. You <u>are</u> a good painter. | being |
| 4. Please <u>close</u> the window. | action |
| 5. My cat <u>has</u> a bushy tail. | belonging |
| 6. The children <u>ran</u> up and down the stairs. | action |
| 7. Betty <u>goes</u> to the church everyday. | action |

C. The following words are nouns. Write verbs matching them. One has been done for you :

- Ans.**
- | | |
|-------------|-------|
| 2. SINGERS | SING |
| 3. WRITERS | WRITE |
| 4. WATER | FLOWS |
| 5. PAINTERS | PAINT |
| 6. PLAYERS | PLAY |
| 7. STUDENTS | STUDY |
| 8. STARS | SHINE |

9. TEACHERS TEACH

D. Unscramble the letters in the brackets to make verbs. Fill in the blanks with them :

- Ans.**
1. Girish **paints** beautiful pictures.
 2. I **watch** wildlife movies on the television.
 3. Vani **writes** very neatly.
 4. I **take** an apple everyday.
 5. Mother **cooks** good food everyday.
 6. Sania **plays** badminton for India.
 7. We **fly** kites on weekends.
 8. The library **is** the place where we **read** books.
 9. The baby **cries** when it is hungry.
 10. The washerman usually **washes** our clothes in the morning.

E. Fill in the blanks with verbs from the box given below :

- Ans.**
1. We **have** a new car.
 2. I **read** the book in the library.
 3. Jyoti **is writing** a letter to her grandfather.
 4. There **is** no park in our locality.
 5. My friends **will go** tomorrow.
 6. We **had** toast and Pasta for breakfast in the morning.
 7. Please **wait** for your chance.
 8. The servant **cleaned** the windows yesterday.



Present, Past and Future Tenses

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Underline the verbs and write their tenses :

- Ans.**
1. Jeet was unwell. **Simple past**
 2. I finished the work last week. **Simple past**
 3. She wanted your grammar book. **Simple past**
 4. Bad students never work hard. **Simple present**
 5. The Sun shines in the east. **Simple present**
 6. We were at the party yesterday. **Simple past**
 7. I will go to school tomorrow. **Simple future**
 8. Mita will return the book after two weeks. **Simple future**
 9. He washes his hands before every meal. **Simple present**
 10. The baby slept till 10 a.m. **Simple past**

B. Fill in the blanks with the correct form of verbs given in brackets. The tenses are also mentioned :

- Ans.**
1. He **will go** to the meeting at 10 am. (come)
 2. He **wrote** some unforgettable poems. (write)
 3. I **throw** plastic bags in dustbins. (throw)
 4. The children **danced** to the beats of the drum. (dance)
 5. Mona **knew** I was coming. (know)
 6. Hema **will be** late for the rehearsal. (is)
 7. I was sleeping when you **called**. (call)
 8. She **is** a student of class IV. (is)
 9. They **walk** to school everyday. (walk)
 10. We **will speak** to him. (speak)

D. Change the tenses of the underlined verbs as directed.

Rewrite the sentences :

- Ans.**
1. He lived in Frankfurt.
 2. Goldilocks is a little girl.
 3. I went for a morning walk.
 4. I will come back late from school.
- E. Underline the verbs in the following story and write their tenses :**
- Ans.** One day Naseeruddin ^{Simple past} sneaked into someone's garden and ^{Simple past} began putting vegetables in his sack. The owner ^{Simple past} saw him and ^{Simple past} shouted, "Why ^{Simple present} are you in my garden?"
- "The wind ^{Simple past} blew me here," Naseeruddin ^{Simple past} replied.
- "How ^{Simple past} were those vegetables ^{Simple past} pulled out from my garden?"
- ^{Simple past} asked the angry owner. "Oh! that's simple," Naseeruddin ^{Simple past} explained, "I had to ^{Simple past} grab them to save myself from the wind."
- "How ^{Simple present} will you explain this?" ^{Simple past} asked the man ^{Simple present} pointing at the sack full of vegetables.
- "You know what," Naseeruddin ^{Simple past} said, "I ^{Simple past} thought on it for a long time but still could not find out how the vegetables ^{Simple past} got into my sack!"



Simple Present Tense

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Underline the verbs and circle the subjects in the following sentences. Write P if the subject are plural. Write S if the subject is singular :

- Ans.**
1. Meena talks loudly.

2. Viresh ^S plays the flute.
3. We ^P write well.
4. She ^S goes to bed at 8 pm everyday.



5. We ^Pgo to the park on Sundays.

6. I ^Senjoy classical music.

B. Change these sentences from plural to singular and make the required changes :

- Ans.** 1. The student works hard.
2. The singer sings well.
3. The girl dances gracefully.
4. A vegetarian never eats meat.
5. He sometimes comes late to the school.
6. The little boy never drinks coffee.

C. Change these sentences from singular to plural and make the required changes :

- Ans.** 1. The cooks prepare lunch.
2. The owls hoot at night.
3. The boys complete the work.
4. The horses hop.
5. The buses move slowly.

D. Fill in the blanks with verbs in simple present tense :

- Ans.** 1. We **have** a good idea.
2. She **owns** a computer.
3. They **are** very helpful.
4. Our class teacher **is** very strict.
5. We **have** just bought a dog.
6. **Are** you happy in your new house?
7. She **has** a dog as a pet.
8. These girls **are** nice.
9. Amitabh Bachchan **is** a great actor.

E. Fill in the blanks with the correct form of verbs in the

simple present tense :

- Ans.** 1. I **help** her to hang the clothes.
2. Mr Karan **goes** to the market in the morning.
3. The cook **fries** the vegetables in hot oil.
4. Mother **washes** the clothes everyday.
5. The watchman **takes** the boys to school.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

Convert the following into negative sentences :

- Ans.** 1. She does not make good food.
2. Lata does not wake up early.
3. The cycle does not belong to him.
4. He does not play cricket.
5. They do not buy food from the street vendors.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Convert the following statement into Yes-No-questions :

- Ans.** 1. Do they live with their parents?
2. Does it rain heavily in July?
3. Does Tia live in Mumbai?
4. Does Manya ride a cycle?
5. Does Dhoni hit the ball very hard?

B. Complete the conversation using question words given in the brackets :

- Ans.** 1. Why does Avni visit the doctor very often?
2. When does Sukesh come?
3. What does he bring with him?
4. Where does Nidhi live?
5. How do the players go to the ground?



11

Simple Past Tense @@@

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

Change the verbs to simple past tense and rewrite the sentences :

- Ans.** 1. She wrote a letter to her father.
2. I walked to school.
3. Jyoti rode a bicycle.
4. I liked ice creams.
5. Nishant bought flowers for her sister.
6. He went there.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Fill in the blanks with the past tense of the verbs given in brackets :

- Ans.** 1. Mrs Sudha **taught** us English in school.
2. Sukanya **wrote** a letter to her brother who was in Patna.
3. Vrinda **came** to return the books.
4. I **saw** a beautiful vase in the shop.

5. I **spent** my pocket-money on books.

B. Make the following sentences negative :

- Ans.** 1. Jigyasa did not write the answers neatly.
2. Mrs Gunjan did not teach us music.
3. They did not go to the doctor immediately.
4. The did not reach on time.
5. Meena did not call Soma last evening.

C. Complete the conversation with the question words given in brackets :

- Ans.** 1. Why did Shreya call her father?
2. When did the organizers hold the match?
3. How did they travel to Shimla?
4. Where did his father drop him?
5. Who did come to meet Jeet?



12

Simple Future Tense @@@

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Fill in the blanks with the future tense of the verbs given in brackets :

- Ans.** 1. Nalini **will buy** the CD tomorrow.
2. I **shall sit** for the class test tomorrow.
3. In the drama, Sid **will play** the role of king Arthur.
4. I **shall reach** home by 5 pm.
5. Today I **shall stay** at my aunt's place.

B. Write question using question words given in brackets :

- Ans.** 1. How will you travel to Ladakh?

2. When will they hold the competition?
3. Who will call the doctor?
4. Where will his father drop him?

C. Write five sentences on what you will do when you grow up :

- Ans.** When I grow up I will be a doctor. I will look after the sick people. I will treat the people with all my ability. I will give them proper attention and care. I will make sure that they get well soon.

D. Make the following sentences negative :

- Ans. 1. Faria will not appear for the interview.
2. They will not divide the money among themselves.
3. I will not remind you about the test.

4. He will not reach school on time.
5. This year my birthday will not fall on a Tuesday.



13

Adverbs @ @ @

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Circle the adverbs of manner in the following sentences and underline the verbs they are added to :

- Ans. 1. The child cried bitterly.
2. She smiled shyly.
3. Jyoti ran fast.
4. India played well.
5. Shalini listens to the teacher attentively.
6. The mice ran away quickly.
7. We slept soundly.
8. They went to school happily.
9. The students spoke politely.
10. Parul speaks English fluently.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

Circle the adverbs of time in the following sentences and underline the verbs they are added to :

- Ans. 1. They lived in London then.
2. She went to office yesterday.
3. ridul drinks milk daily.
4. They get up early.
5. We will reach Mumbai today.
6. Yesterday was a holiday.
7. My birthday will be celebrated tomorrow.
8. I will call him now.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

Circle the adverbs of place in the following sentences and underline the verbs they are added to :

- Ans. 1. Mita will stay there.
2. Mohan lived downstairs.
3. It is very hot outside.
4. Go inside the room.

5. It is raining, let's go inside.
6. Veena is upstairs.
7. I cannot look down from the twentieth floor.
8. We climbed up the stairs to reach her flat.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Circle the adverbs of frequency in the following sentences and underline the verbs they are added to :

- Ans. 1. Diana is rarely absent from school.
2. She called me twice yesterday.
3. Jyoti calls on me regularly.
4. I never have cold coffee.
5. She always carries an umbrella with her.
6. My parents go for a walk regularly.
7. We go to their house sometimes.
8. He went to the school daily.

B. Underline the adverbs in the following sentences and write whether they tell us, when, where, how or how often an action takes place :

- Ans. 1. ^{how} Sometimes, I go to the gym.
2. ^{When} Yesterday, I went for judo class.
3. I will stay ^{Where} here in the classroom.
4. The soldiers fought ^{how} bravely.
5. Geeta gets up from bed ^{When} early.
6. Look ^{Where} up in the sky.
7. Suhana listens ^{how} quietly.
8. Meena is ^{how often} never late.



14

Conjunctions @ @ @

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Underline the conjunctions in the following sentences :

- Ans. 1. Work hard otherwise you will have to repent.
2. My sister cooked rice and curry.
3. You can take rest if you feel tired.
4. What do you like bananas or oranges?

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

Use and to join the following sentences :

- Ans. 1. She is a kind and loving mother.
2. I cleaned the board and wrote on it.
3. She is dull and lazy.
4. Ayesha cooked an omellete and ate it.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

Use but to join the following sentences :

- Ans. 1. The cow eats grass but the tigers does not.
2. We called but no one answered.
3. I loved the dress but mother did not like it.
4. She is poor but she is not weak.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

Use 'because' to join the following sentences :

- Ans. 1. Sonia got burnt because she was careless.
2. I cannot go out because it is raining.
3. My father went to visit my grandmother because she was unwell.
4. He is working hard because he wants to stand first.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

Fill in the blanks the correct conjunctions from those given in the box :

- Ans. 1. **Both** you and Jane were absent on Tuesday.
2. Seema, Raju **and** Suhail are very obedient.
3. I called her **but** she did not pick the phone.
4. We study **until** our father comes from office.
5. I'll go to school **if** come along.
6. Saima had to take a bus **because** her cycle broke down.
7. Is it a boy **or** a girl?

Based on NEP 2020



suitable adjectives for all of them :

- Ans. 1. **Grey** jacket. 2. **Small** country.
3. **Cool** fan. 4. **Smooth** skin.

E. Complete the table given below :

- Ans. Positive degree Comparative degree Superlative degree
1. hot **hotter** **hottest**
2. grey **greyer** **greyest**
3. cool **cooler** **coolest**

Comprehension-3

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Fill in the blanks :

- Ans. 1. Edison was born on **February** in **1847**.
2. He had a serious **hearing** problem.
3. He enjoyed reading **Chemistry** books.
5. Edison died on **October 18, 1931**.

B. Rearrange the jumbled words to form sentences :

- Ans. 1. He was often teased by other kids.
2. He loved to read Chemistry book.

C. Write the subjects and predicates in the blanks :

- Ans.

Subject	Predicate
1. He	had a serious health problem.
2. His mother	was forced to teach him at school.
3. Electric light bulb	was discovered by Edison in 1879.
4. He	worked until he was very old
5. This invention	made Edison rich

D. Make your own sentences using the given words according to the kinds given in the brackets :

- Ans. 1. performance (declarative) **His performance was upto the mark.**
2. study (imperative) **Go and study hard.**
3. rich (exclamatory) **What a rich man he is!**
4. old (interrogative) **Is he very old?**

Comprehension-4

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Fill in the blanks :

- Ans. 1. Heidi filled her **apron** with flowers.
2. Peter laid out a **big white napkin** for them.
3. Peter took the **goats** to graze.
4. A huge **bird** flew above them.

B. Tick (✓) the right sentence :

- Ans. 1. ✓ 2. ✓ 3. ✗ 4. ✓

C. Circle the right answer :

- Ans. 1. They saw a huge (airplane/bird) flying overhead.
2. Peter (sang/whistled) to call the goats.
3. They had bread and (jam/cheese) for meal.
4. Heidi picked up bunches of (flowers/grapes).
5. She put the flowers in her (basket/apron).

D. Find words from the story that mean the same as :

- Ans. 1. To jump wildly **prancing**.
2. Very big **enormous**.
3. To fly up high in the sky **soar**.

E. Write the opposites of :

- Ans. 1. Enormous **Tiny** 2. Never **Always**
3. Full **Empty** 4. Cool **Hot**
5. Quiet **Noisy** 6. Familiar **Unfamiliar**

Comprehension-5

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Answer the following questions :

- Ans. 1. Vasant Utsav celebrated in Shantiniketan.
2. The great poet, Rabindranath Tagore started the school

at Shantiniketan.

3. Vasant Utsav is celebrated on Vasant Purnima.
4. Vasant Utsav got its name from the season of Spring (Vasant).

B. From the passage choose four nouns in singular number and write them in the blanks given below : Then write their plurals also :

- Ans.

Singular	Plural
Festival	Festivals
Colour	Colours
Play	Plays
School	Schools

Now choose four nouns in plural number and write them in the blanks given below. Now write their singulars also :

- Ans.

Plural	Singular
Children	Child
Girls	Girl
Students	Student
Songs	Song

C. Write the genders of the nouns given below. One is done for you :

- Ans. 1. cook **Common**
2. stage **Neuter**
3. girls **Feminine**
4. boys **Masculine**

D. Rewrite the phrases given below using an apostrophe to show possession :

- Ans. 1. Rabindra Nath Tagore's School.
2. Girl's sarees.
3. Boys' dhotis.

Comprehension-6

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Answer the following questions :

- Ans. 1. The child goes to bed at seven pm.
2. The child see the gardents where magic fruits are found.
3. Horsemen ride by streams.
4. The author of the poem is R.L. Stevenson.

B. Match the words with their meanings :

- Ans. 1. prowling a. moving quietly like an animal
2. enchanted b. filled with delight
3. bower c. leafy shelter
4. gallant d. brave

C. Given below are two adverbs. Write their types and the verbs that they are describing in the passage :

- Ans.

	Type	Verb
1. round	Adverb of manner	Prowling
2. clearly	Adverb of manner	find

D. Some prepositions from the poem are given. Use them in sentences of your own :

- Ans. 1. in **My brother is not interested in music.**
2. to **Water is essential to life.**
3. by **The snake was killed by Rohit.**
4. of **Have they discovered the cause of fire.**

E. Write a word that rhymes with each of the given words :

- Ans. 1. seven **eleven** 2. such **much**
3. and **end** 4. fair **their**
5. lost **cost** 6. ride **tide**
7. land **sand** 8. while **tile**



Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

1. **Write a letter to your friend seeking his advice for the choice of a hobby course during the vacation.**

Ans. 18, Brahma Villa
Garden Road
Chandigarh

I am sure you must be enjoying a break after the annual examination. My vacations too have started. I am thinking about doing some hobby course during this period to utilize

the vacations. But I am not sure of what should I do. Whether I should join matter classes or painting classes. Can you advice me on this matte. I shall wait for your reply. Please do reply.

With best wishes
Yours affectionately
Pawan

2. Do yourself

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

Write a story on each of the following topics/morals :

1. **A Greedy Dog**

Ans. Once there was a dog. He was very hungry and looking for food. At a place he found a piece of bone. He wanted to eat it along. He took the bone in his mouth and went in a search of a place where he can eat alone. He went to riverside. When

he was crossing a bridge, he saw his own reflection in the water. He thought he was another dog with a bone. He wanted to have that bone too. He started barking. As a result the bone from his mouth feel into the water. Thus, due to his greed he lost his bone.

2. Do yourself.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

Develop the following topics into essays :

1. **Your Hobby**

Ans. All people work for a living. Work may not be very pleasant to do. It is basically a means of livelihood. However, it is not enough to earn for basic needs like food, clothing, shelter, etc. Besides work, one must cultivate some hobby so that life appears charming and worth-living.

There are different types of hobbies like reading, gardening, photography, stamp-collecting, hiking, etc. I respect all those people who take up these hobbies and pursue them heartily. However, my hobby is singing. Although it is an age of pop music, I am interested in singing bhajans.

Bhajans being me a lot of peace and carry me nearer to God. Bhajan-singing, in fact, has been in my blood because my father and uncles also used to sing bhajans in their youthful days. I am a great fan of Anup Jalota and Anuradha Podwal. Their bhajans give me great peace and joy.

I listen to good bhajans carefully on the radio and T.V. I try to imitate the rise and fall of the voice of the singers. I then try to sing likewise so that my bhajans appear original.

However, I also strongly believe that it is not very good for me to copy other people's voice and style. God has given me a special voice. I must use that voice wisely to sing good bhajans. Bhajans sung by me in my own special voice and style are particularly liked by my audience.

I sometimes borrow bhajans from books of bhajans. I not down bhajans of my choice and crate my own compositions with the help of a harmonium. When I sing these bhajans in temples, the devotes go into raptures. This satisfaction is my real reward.

2. **The Person You Like the Most**

Ans. Shri Jawaharlal Nehru is the person I like the most. He was a great son of Mother India. He was the first Prime Minister of

our country. He was one of the greatest men of India. Jawaharlal Nehru was the only son of his parents. He was born on November 14, 1889. He was born at Allahabad. His father's name was Shri Motilal Nehru. His mother's name was Srimati Swaroop Rani. He was brought up like a prince. He got his early education at home. He was sent to England for higher studies. There he studied law. Then he came back to India. He met Mahatama Gandhi. He became his follower. He took part in our struggle for freedom. He was sent to prison many times. He became the first Prime Minister of India in 1947.

3. **A School Picnic**

On last Sunday our school organised a picnic for us. We went there by bus. We went to the main canal. It is about two kilometres to the west of our city. We had already made all arrangements for the picnic.

The weather was very pleasant that day. The sky was cloudy. A cool breeze was swing. The atmosphere was some what cold. It looked like it night rain.

We let our bus under a big shady tree. We spread a big carpet on the bank of the canal. We sat on it and played cards for some time. We sang songs together. Aman is a good dance. He danced for us. We enjoyed the dance very much. After the dance we took off our clothes and played kabaddi for about an hour. Then we jumped into the canal. We enjoyed swimming for some time. In the end we had lunch.

We enjoyed the picnic very much.

4. Do yourself.
5. Do yourself.



1

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Rewrite the following groups of words to form meaningful sentences. Also, use capital letters and punctuation marks, wherever necessary :

- Ans.**
1. There are thirty students in the class.
 2. She writes a letter to her father.
 3. The books are lying on the table.
 4. She does her work properly.
 5. The flowers are beautiful.
 6. Two and two make four.
 7. Rashmi always stands first.
 8. Please bring a glass of water.
 9. The Japanese cross-legged at a low table.
 10. The principal writes a letter to my brother.

11. This bag has a small box of chocolates.

B. Mark P for phrase and S for sentence against each group of words. Use proper punctuation marks and capital letters, wherever necessary :

- Ans.**
- | | |
|--|---|
| 1. They love each other. | S |
| 2. One the way. | P |
| 3. He tried his best. | S |
| 4. My mother is cooking. | S |
| 5. In the jungle. | P |
| 6. Our team played well. | S |
| 7. He laughs. | P |
| 8. Bring a glass of water for me. | S |
| 9. Sudha sings. | P |
| 10. The camel is the ship of the desert. | S |



2

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Read the sentences aloud. Write if the sentence is affirmative or negative in the space below :

- Ans.**
- | | |
|-------------|----------------|
| 1. Negative | 2. Affirmative |
| 3. Negative | 4. Affirmative |
| 5. Negative | 6. Negative |
| 7. Negative | 8. Affirmative |

B. Change the given affirmative sentences to negative sentences :

- Ans.**
1. They did not do the artwork themselves.
 2. Nobody here believes in ghosts.
 3. We are not looking forward to this trip.
 4. He was not very cooperative and hopeful.
 5. Not all the children are going.

C. Change the given negative sentences to affirmative sentences :

- Ans.**
1. We are interested in the painting classes.
 2. All the statues were genuine.
 3. The teacher is very busy today.
 4. Everybody in our family can sing.
 5. Will was feeling well enough to play.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

Rewrite the given sentences as interrogative sentences :

- Ans.**
2. Did my friend arrive yesterday?
 3. Are dancing to the beats of the drum?
 4. Is Mahesh an ace tennis player?

Types of Sentences

5. Does it look like it will rain today?
6. Is Mrs Jean Claude French?
7. Did Monica meet the priest outside the chapel?
8. Is the film based on a true story?

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

Rewrite the given sentences as exclamatory sentences :

- Ans.**
2. How badly Dennis behaves!
 3. What a lucky girl you are!
 4. What a terrible storm!
 5. Look, how long the snake is!
 6. How brave is he!
 7. How nice is to meet you!
 8. What a tall building!
 9. Hurray! We won the match.
 10. What a wonderful surprise?

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

What kind of imperative sentences are each of the following?

Fill in the blanks with command, request or advice :

- Ans.**
- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| 1. Command | 2. Request |
| 3. Command | 4. Command |
| 5. Advice | 6. Command |
| 7. Advice | 8. Command |
| 9. Advice | 10. Request |
| 11. Request | 12. Advice |



3

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Underline the proper nouns in the following sentences :

- Ans.**
1. Sony is a TV channel.
 2. Rameswaram is in South India.
 3. Have you been to Jim Corbett National Park?
 4. Jesus Christ got the Girts of Magi.

5. Delhi is the capital of India.
6. Captain Dev is the pilot of this aeroplane.
7. Alsations are good police dogs.
8. Aspirin is a bitter medicine.
9. Is your telephone service Airtel?
10. London is situated on the bank of River Thames.

B. Name the person, using the nouns given below :

- Ans. 1. Host 2. Sweeper
3. Optimist 4. Vegetarian
5. Patriot 6. Chemist
7. Pessimist 8. Architect
- C. Do yourself

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Pick out collective nouns from the following sentences :

- Ans. 1. The army march forward.
2. I saw a heap of stones.
3. The students were in the class.
4. There was a herd of sheep down the hill.
5. The crowd followed the thief.
6. A bouquet of flowers was lying on the table.

B. Fill in the blanks with collective nouns :

- Ans. 1. The deer hid behind a **clump** of trees.
2. Popo was the leader of a **school** of fish.
3. Meena has lost the **bunch** of keys.
4. A **bench** of judges sat down to discuss the matter.
5. The **audience** listened to the music spell bound.
6. The child got lost amidst the **crowd** people.
7. The clerk tipped and dropped the whole **sheaf** of papers.
8. The **fleet** of ships was waiting at the port.

C. Choose the correct nouns from the brackets to complete the sentences :

- Ans. 1. Swati bought a string of **pearls** for her daughter.
2. A congregation of **devotees** assembled to pray.
3. Johnny ran up the flight of **steps**.
4. Amrit recognized a few flocks of **stars**.
5. A troupe of **dancers** was invited from Poland.
6. The suite of **rooms** booked for us was huge.
7. The carpenter carved a beautiful chest of **drawers**.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Given below is a list of nouns. Circle the abstract nouns among them :

- Ans. Einstein rose brilliance Sun
soup beauty violence gun
dove peace intelligence appetite

B. Make abstract nouns from the following words (adjectives, verbs or common nouns):

- Ans. 1. fail **failure** 2. try **trial**
3. loyal **loyalty** 4. appoint **appointment**
5. judge **judgement** 6. speak **speech**
7. long **length** 8. anxious **anxiety**
9. invent **invention** 10. high **height**
11. patient **patience** 12. break **breaker**

C. Fill in the blanks with the abstract nouns of the words given in brackets :

- Ans. 1. The banquet hall is booked for a **marriage** ceremony.
2. Lawyers fight for **justice**.
3. Our country is an example of **unity** in diversity.
4. My father's **decision** to put me in a new school was good.
5. The **width** of the river is ten metres and it is five metres deep.
6. The armymen fought with **bravery** in the battle.
7. It was difficult to see in total **darkness**.
8. **Prevention** is better than cure.
9. The final **examination** will be conducted in the month of March.
10. Gandhiji fought for the **freedom** of our country using non-violent means.



4

The Noun : Number

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Write the plural forms of the following :

- Ans. 1. city **cities** 2. story **stories**
3. baby **babies** 4. information **informations**
5. lady **ladies** 6. step-father **step-fathers**
7. hoof **hoofs** 8. reply **replies**
9. tooth **teeth** 10. BA **BAs**
11. sheep **sheep** 12. foot **feet**
13. goose **geese** 14. army **armies**
15. key **keys**

B. Write the singular forms of the following :

- Ans. 1. rays **ray** 2. mice **mouse**
3. asses **ass** 4. spoons **spoon**
5. lice **louse** 6. hair **hair**
7. loaves **loaf** 8. knives **knife**
9. fairies **fairy** 10. maid-servants **maid-servant**
11. commanders-in-chief **commander-in-chief**
12. shelves **shelf** 13. matches **match**
14. beggars **beggar** 15. chairs **chair**

C. Change the number of underlined nouns in the following sentences and make necessary changes :

- Ans. 1. The women was not careful about their children.
2. The boys was playing with their friends.
3. The robbers robbed men going in their car.
4. The hunters killed wolves, deer and sheep.
5. The girls were going to their schools.

6. Her replies to my questions were wrong.
7. A leeches sucked the blood of buffaloes.
8. The teachers told the students nice stories.

D. Underline the appropriate number of the noun needed to complete each sentence :

- Ans. 1. I enjoy eating mango ice-cream.
2. There are five studios for animation films in this city.
3. The cook prepared chicken sandwiches for the picnic.
4. Dinkar wants some information from the tourist department.
5. The lady asked the helper to get two dozen eggs from the market.
6. My father bought a new pair of jeans for my birthday.
7. Abhinav has become quite famous by writing poetry.
8. We bought some wooden furniture for our house.
9. The stranger drew out a knife from his pocket.
10. The cattle grazed till evening.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Underline the correct words from those given within brackets :

- Ans. 1. The carpenter does not earn much money.
2. Jamil had enough money to buy his favourite fruit.
3. Add a little salt to the dish.
4. Do you have any information about the missing boy?

B. Rewrite the following sentences correctly :

- Ans. 1. The mason carried some bricks up the stairs.



- How many books do you have?
- The professor has plenty of knowledge.
- There is a spoonful of rice left in the plate.

- Grandmother gave me few advices.



5

Nouns : Gender

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Underline nouns and write 'M' for masculine, 'F' for feminine, 'C' for common and 'N' for neuter genders :

- Ans. 1. The boy helped the old woman by carrying her bags.
 2. The priest blessed the poetess.
 3. My mother called the doctor.
 4. The waiter served food.
 5. The room was designed by these architects.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Fill in the blanks :

Ans. Masculine	Feminine	Masculine	Feminine
king	queen	drake	duck
widower	widow	gander	goose
sir	madam	peacock	peahen
nephew	niece	bull	cow

B. Change the underlined nouns from feminine to masculine gender :

- Ans. 1. The duke had a beautiful white horse.
 2. The emperor is waiting for his prince.
 3. There are five men living in the hostel at present.
 4. The washerwoman washed clothes.

C. Change the underlined nouns from masculine to

feminine gender :

- Ans. 1. My uncle went to Delhi.
 2. The girl came first in class.
 3. The queen is riding a mare while the princess is playing along.
 4. A thief was caught by a policewoman.

D. Rewrite the following using the nouns and pronouns of the opposite gender :

- Ans. 1. His uncle is a bachelor. He is a monk.
 2. The bride was an old landlady riding on a white mare.
 3. Her brother, who is a policewoman, acted as hosters at the dinner party.
 4. The tigress sprang at the huntress, but she killed it with her spear.

E. Rewrite the following sentences changing the gender of the underlined words.

- Ans. 1. A drone stung my sister on her arm.
 2. There is a brown colt in our cattle farm.
 3. My cousins are coming this weekend with their father and her friend.
 4. Our landlord's niece has come to visit him.
 5. The Duchess of Scotland invited some guests to her palace.



6

Pronouns

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

Underline the personal pronouns in the following sentences and write the person for each :

- Ans. 1. This is not my pen. Mine is blue. First Person
 2. Sonia has gone to the market with her mother. Third Person
 3. The little boy started crying whenever the mother left him alone. Third Person
 4. You should not worry about him. Third Person
 5. They arrived late for the meeting. Third Person

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

Fill in the blanks with suitable possessive pronouns :

- Ans. 1. The horse belongs to them. The horse is **theirs**.
 2. These clips belongs to her. These clips are **her**.
 3. These cows belong to us. These cows are **ours**.
 4. This house belongs to him. This house is **his**.
 5. You must learn to keep your things neatly. The things are **yours**.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

Fill in the blanks with the correct reflexive or emphatic pronouns :

- Ans. 1. You should go **yourself** and look for the lost puppy.
 2. They helped **themselves** at the dinner table.
 3. I **myself** managed the show.
 4. I helped **myself**.
 5. Suhana organize the party **herself**.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

Complete the sentences with the suitable demonstrative pronouns :

- Ans. 1. **Those** are the kites I want to buy.
 2. **This** is the book about plants which is very informative.
 3. Whose shoes are **these**?
 4. **This** is the lady who lost her purse.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

Complete the following using interrogative pronouns :

- Ans. 1. **Whom** did you see climbing the wall?
 2. **Who** do you want to meet?
 3. **What** was that noise?
 4. **Which** are the books you want?
 5. **Who** tells you all the stories?

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Complete the following sentences using relative pronouns :

- Ans. 1. I have found the book **that** was missing from the shelf.
 2. My cousin, **whose** family lives in New Zealand, will be visiting us this week.
 3. The room, **which** was shut for years, has been opened.
 4. The man **who** you met yesterday was an actor.
 5. The novelist **who** won the prize is German.

B. Pick the pronouns in the following sentences and say whether they are personal, demonstrative, interrogative, reflexive, emphatic, or relative :

- Ans. 1. He-Personal; himself-reflexive

2. This-demonstrative; him-personal
3. That-relative; I-personal
4. Who-Interrogative
5. They-Personal
6. These-Demonstrative
7. Whom-relative

8. itself-emphatic
9. He-personal; his-possessive; himself-emphatic
10. Who-relative



Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Underline the adjectives and circle the nouns they describe :

- Ans. 1. The flowers in the vase were real.
 2. The man is walking with a brown dog.
 3. Raman is a talkative boy.
 4. The huge elephant slept soundly.
 5. Many guests were invited on the occasion.
 6. Saurabh is so obedient that all the teachers love him.
 7. Mrs Verma is wearing a red saree.
 8. The woman is happy to get back the purse.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Underline the adjectives of quality in the following sentences :

- Ans. 1. Deepak is a nice boy.
 2. Ashoka was a great ruler.
 3. There were white swans in the lake.
 4. The day is bright.
 5. Tagore was a great poet and author.

B. Fill in the blanks with adjectives of quality from the given box :

- Ans. 1. Street food is **unhealthy**.
 2. The **beautiful** princess married the **handsome** prince.
 3. The baby had **chubby** cheeks.
 4. Mitu draws well. She is very **creative**.
 5. The lady was **poor** but **happy**.
 6. Vaibhav is a **naughty** child.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Fill in the blanks with the correct words :

- Ans. 1. The baby is **much** happy now.
 2. I have too **much** homework for today.
 3. We need **a few** more hours to complete the work.
 4. For this you have to go through **a little** pain.
 5. I want **a little** oil.

B. Underline the adjectives of quantity and circle the adjective of number in the following sentences :

- Ans. 1. All the birds returned to their nests in the evening.
 2. There are twelve months in one year.
 3. There is little food in the kitChen.
 4. The man wanted some money.
 5. How much salt should I put in the soup?

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Tick the demonstrative adjectives and write them on the space given alongside :

- Ans. 1. Such kids are loved by all. **Such**
 2. These books are very expensive. **These**
 3. I like such students. **Such**
 4. Those boys are my friends. **Those**
 5. Such a fantastic match it was! **Such**

B. Rewrite the following sentences by changing the words printed in colour to plural or singular form as required :

- Ans. 1. I want those book.

2. I have been to those buildings.
3. I loved those flowers in the garden.
4. I want this pen.
5. I got this dress from the market.

C. Fill in the blanks with the correct options from the brackets :

- Ans. 1. **This** garden is so lovely.
 2. **Those** boys study in my class.
 3. Who brought **these** packets?
 4. **Those** diamonds are very expensive.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Underline the interrogative adjectives and circle the possessive adjectives in the following sentences :

- Ans. 1. Which road leads to Jaipur?
 2. Whose books are lying on the table?
 3. What information do you want to get?
 4. My pet is not well.

B. Pick the adjectives in the following story and mention their types :

Ans. One day two merchants named Ram and Shyam came to the magnificent court of Akbar. Ram said, "Your Majesty! This is my friend Shyam. I had given him my treasure before going on some work in a new town. After returning from there when I asked him to return that treasure, he is denying everything."

Adjective of number
Adjective of quality Demonstrative Adjective
Adjective of quality

Shyam said, "No, Your Majesty! You can check my house, Ram never gave me his treasure. He is lying."

Akbar told his soldiers to check Shyam's house in the evening. The soldiers did not find anything. On the next day Akbar said, "We could not find anything in Shyam's house. So, Ram must be lying." Birbal, Akbar's intelligent courtier, said, "Your Majesty! Give me a chance to solve this case. Actually, I have found the treasure and I have kept it in my house. I will submit it in your court tomorrow." All were surprised to hear this. When the court was dismissed Birbal asked the royal soldiers to follow Shyam in disguise.

Shyam went home and after sometime he came out. He went into a deep forest and dug a place near a big tree. He took out a huge bag in which there were the lost ornaments. Immediately, the soldiers arrested him. They produced him in the court before Akbar. Birbal said, "Your Majesty! I did

Adjective of quality

not find the lost treasure. I wanted to find out whether Shyam was innocent or hot. But, when I said so, Shyam became anxious and went and checked the place where he had really ^{Adjective of quality} hidden the treasure. So, please arrest Shyam and

^{Adjective of quality}
return this treasure to Ram."



8

Adjectives : Degrees of Comparison

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

Write the comparative and superlative degrees of the following adjectives :

Ans. tall taller tallest wide wider widest
short shorter shortest many more most
heavy heavier heaviest young younger youngest
dirty dirtier dirtiest bad worse worst
good better best ugly uglier ugliest

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Use 'as.....as' and make sentences using the following hints :

Ans. 1. Jyoti is as busy as a bee.
2. Bhanu is as tall as Jia.
3. Vishal is as intelligent as Shyam.

B. Using the following hints, write the sentences in

comparative degree :

Ans. 1. Air journey is more comfortable than a train journey.
2. Suhana is more intelligent than Tia.
3. Today is warmer than yesterday.

C. Use the following hints and write the sentences in superlative degree :

Ans. 1. Blue whale is the largest animal on the Earth.
2. Venus is the hottest planet in the solar system.

D. Fill in the blanks with the correct degree of adjective given in brackets :

Ans. 1. Veena has **many** friends in school.
2. This is a **better** book.
3. Your handwriting has become **better** than it was earlier.



9

Verbs

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Underline the verbs in the following story :

Ans. One day Akbar asked his courtiers, "What is the thing that travels fastest in the world?" One of the courtiers said "Bullock cart," another said, "Wind", yet another said, "Light". Akbar waited for Birbal's answer and then Birbal spoke, "Your majesty! The thoughts in the mind travel the fastest. In a moment you are in this court and in the next moment your thoughts will take you somewhere else. So, thought is the fastest thing in the world."
Everyone was very surprised at Birbal's answer. Akbar was proud of Birbal's wisdom and rewarded him suitably.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Underline the verbs and circle the objects in the following sentences :

Ans. 1. They have a pet dog in their house.
2. Meena bought a new cycle.
3. Mother praised Sohan for his performance in the unit test.
4. Fatima eats an apple everyday.
5. Mona has a new doll.

B. Underline the verbs and write whether they are transitive or intransitive :

Ans. 1. Sunita bought a new mobile. **Transitive**
2. Geeta found some money in her purse. **Transitive**
3. Children are playing in the park. **Intransitive**
4. The teacher distributed sweets to the children. **Transitive**
5. Mihika wrote a letter to her grandmother yesterday. **Transitive**
6. The Sun rose up in the sky. **Intransitive**
7. I took a bus to my uncle's house. **Transitive**
8. The baby cried when he could not find his mother. **Intransitive**
9. Yes, I don't like people who tell lies. **Transitive**

C. Circle the verbs of incomplete predication and underline their complements :

Ans. 1. Vishal will be surprised to see us.
2. Vinita cooks very well.
3. Jyoti sang very melodiously.
4. The Principal appeared angry.
5. The dog was ferocious.
6. Tania was upset.
7. Manu is happy.
8. Mary seems sad.



10

Verbs : Singular and Plural

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Fill in the blanks with is, are or am :

Ans. 1. I **am** going to London to see my brother.
2. Our neighbours **are** very co-operative.
3. She **is** an innocent girl.

4. Ramesh **is** preparing for his final exams.

B. Fill in the blanks with was or were :

Ans. 1. These bangles **were** cheap in Chandni Chowk.
2. Tanu and Rajiv **were** good friends when they were in school.

- The actors **were** shooting for the fight scene.
- My grandfather **was** an army officer.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

Fill in the blanks with **has** or **have** :

- Ans. 1. The gang of robbers **has** finally been caught.
 2. Sonali **has** a new laptop.
 3. Father usually **has** breakfast at 7 am.
 4. The children **have** complained about the peon to the Principal.



11

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Underline the adverbs and mention their types :

- Ans. 1. We celebrate our sports day annually.
 Adverb of Frequency
 2. The teacher told us to read correctly.
 Adverb of Manner
 3. I am very happy to meet you. Adverb of Degree
 4. Shivaji waited patiently for his turn to come.
 Adverb of Manner
 5. The soldiers fought the enemies fiercely.
 Adverb of Manner
 6. Sometimes Arun cycles to school.
 Adverb of Frequency
 7. They always go to school together.
 Adverb of Frequency
 8. The boy ate the sweets greedily.
 Adverb of Manner
 9. Manoj is yet to return my book. Adverb of Time
 10. You can paint inside if the sun is too hot.
 Adverb of Place

B. Underline the adverbs in the following sentences. Circle the adjectives, verbs or adverbs they tells us about :

- Ans. 1. I drink a glass of milk daily.
 2. I looked for him everywhere.
 3. The train arrived very late.



12

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Fill in the blanks with suitable conjunctions from the box :

- Ans. 1. Jack **and** Jill went up the hill.
 2. **If** you go to the library tomorrow, please return the book.
 3. I was sleeping, **while** my brother was playing.
 4. **Since** Shah Rukh is here, let us start the programme.
 5. I have a camera **but** no batteries.
 6. **Unless** I work hard, I will not succeed.
 7. There was no milk, **so** I didn't make tea.
 8. She is crying **because** the dog bit her.
 9. **Although** we lost the match, we were not sad.
 10. **When** the lights went off. I switched on the generator.

B. Underline the conjunctions in the following sentences :

- Ans. 1. I will not let you go unless you speak the truth.
 2. He reached the movie hall on time but failed to get any ticket.
 3. He has grown rich while his brother remained poor.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

Rewrite these sentences in the plural form :

- Ans. 1. You do your homeworks now.
 2. They do the work neatly.
 3. The gardens are beautiful.
 4. They are very attentive in class.
 5. They write well.

- I am very sorry for the delay.
adverb
- The glass is almost empty.
adverb
- Nasir's work is rarely untidy.
adverb
- The baby cried bitterly.
verb
- She gestured her pet dog to come near.
verb
- He waited angrily for his son to return.
verb
- It often snows in the month of December.
verb

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Form adverbs by adding 'ly' to these words :

- Ans. 1. neat **neatly** 2. loud **loudly**
 3. silent **silently** 4. soft **softly**
 5. bright **brightly** 6. wise **wisely**
 7. loving **lovingly** 8. fierce **fiercely**

B. Fill in the blanks with the adverbs formed above :

- Ans. 1. The solidiers fought the enemy **fiercely**.
 2. Tarun does his work **neatly**.
 3. The baby was sleeping. So, we were talking **softly**.
 4. The cat crept **silently** after the mouse.
 5. The dogs are barking **loudly** in the park.
 6. The mother held her baby **lovingly**.
 7. Mother dealt with the situation **wisely**.
 8. The stars are shining **brightly** in the sky.

Conjunctions

- Although the dress was gorgeous, Mary did not like it.
- We have not heard from him since he moved to a new locality.
- Since you have a fractured leg, you have to stay at home for a month.
- Though he was ill, he went to school.
- The teacher rewarded us because we did well in the test.
- She is admired because of her punctuality.
- The wedding will be held at Chennai or at Hyderabad.
- I am always in time whereas my boss is always late.
- You must listen to me if you want to know the truth.
- I did not wake until it was four o'clock.
- While you were sleeping, Rohan called twice.
- Eat your breakfast quickly or you will miss the school bus.
- You have ruined your health, still you smoke.

C. Join the sentences using the conjunctions in brackets :

- Ans. 1. Mohan arrived in the morning while you were in school.

- The baby was crying because it was hungry.
- You can go to Shimla by road or by air.

- Although came first in the competition he was humble.
- He hurt himself when he fell from the stairs.



Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

Underline the prepositions in the given sentences :

- Ans.**
- He was sitting upon a chair.
 - The baby is sleeping with its mother.
 - Manya sat by the window.
 - The queen sat beside the king.
 - The baby is hiding behind the curtains.
 - I have an exam on Monday.
 - We will go to Goa in December.
 - The train is passing through the tunnel.
 - We have been playing since four o'clock.
 - My grandmother lives in the apartment which is above the grocery shop.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Fill in the blanks with appropriate prepositions from the box :

- Ans.**
- The ball was hit so hard that it went **towards** the stadium.
 - You must reach there **before** lunch.
 - We are going **to** the school.
 - It is raining, come **under** my umbrella.

- I asked him to deliver the letter **to** Ashok.
- My Mother has been cooking **since** two o'clock.
- With** whom were you sharing umbrella?
- Where did you buy the shirt **from**?
- The rabbit ran **into** its burrow.
- Are you fond **of** music?
- The mice sprang **upon** the food.
- Can you find a pen **for** me?

B. Fill in the blanks with appropriate prepositions :

- Ans.**
- Father is **in** the room.
 - The train is running **at** full speed.
 - I have kept the pencil box **beside** the water bottle.
 - The farmer is cruel **to** his oxen.
 - Did you see her **in** the weekend?
 - Besides** reading, Tamanna is interested in painting.
 - My uncle deals **in** Japanese toys.
 - The teacher stood **among** the students.
 - I go for a walk **in** the morning.
 - She is holding a flower **in** her hand.
 - He is suffering **from** an infection.
 - The mall is open everyday **from** Monday to Saturday.



Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Fill in the blanks with 'a' or 'an' :

- Ans.**
- A cold winter
 - An Indian scientist
 - An intelligent boy
 - An book
 - A user-friendly computer
 - A one rupee coin

B. Fill in the blanks with 'a' or 'an'. Put 'x' where neither 'a' nor 'an' is required :

- Ans.**
- Jyoti left **an** hour ago.
 - On my way to the museum, I met **an** European tourist.
 - I understand you are going to marry **an** heiress.
 - I love **x** Indian music.
 - Please give me **a** slice of bread with butter.
 - We shall be back in **an** hour and **x** half.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Fill in the blanks with 'a', 'an' or 'the'. Put 'x' where no article is required :

- Ans.**
- The** doll on the shelf was a gift from mother.
 - Honesty is **a** great virtue.
 - The** essay that I will write will have 400 words.
 - The** park in front of our house is huge.
 - The** river flows into the sea.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

Fill in the blanks with a, an or the :

- Ans.**
- I gave **a** book to Raghav. **The** book is about Gulliver.
 - They are going to shift to **a** new house. **The** house is near **the** highway.
 - A** live ass is better than **a** dead lion.
 - The** school organises its annual function in January.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Insert 'the' in the following sentences wherever you think it is needed :

- Ans.**
- Everest is the highest mountain in the world.
 - The more one has, the more one wants.
 - The Russians defeated the Germans.
 - This is the boy who stole my purse.

B. Insert 'a', 'an' or 'the' wherever necessary. Put a x where 'a', 'an' or 'the' is not necessary :

- Ans.** One day **a** grasshopper was hopping around and singing to his **x** heart's content. At that moment he saw that **an** ant was passing by. **The** ant was carrying along with him **x** food grains which he was taking to his own place. **The** grasshopper asked **the** ant to chat with him instead of working. But **the** ant replied that he could not waste time since he was saving food for **the** winter. **The** ant also asked **the** grasshopper to do same. But **the** grasshopper did not listen to him. "Why bother about winter?" said **the** grasshopper. "We have plenty of food at present." **The** Ant went away and continued with his **x** work. When winter came **the** grasshopper found himself dying of **x** hunger while he saw **the** ant living on whatever he had saved during **the** summer.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Write down the simple present tense form of these verbs: (Assume that their subjects are he/she/it.)

- Ans.** 1. dance **dances** 2. sing **sings**
 3. enjoy **enjoys** 4. match **matches**
 5. catch **catches** 6. mix **mixes**

B. Fill in the blanks with the simple present tense form of the verbs in brackets :

- Ans.** 1. Water **freezes** at zero degree celsius.
 2. Jyoti is fond of music. She **learns** western music every Saturday.
 3. Before eating, we always **wash** our hands.
 4. His handwriting is very good. He **writes** very attentively.
 5. The rainwater **fills** the rivers and ponds.
 6. Rajat always **speaks** the truth.
 7. He **changes** his bag every month.

C. Rewrite the sentences by changing the subjects from plural to singular. Don't forget to change the verbs accordingly.

- Ans.** 1. The man walks in the park every Sunday.
 2. The infant sleeps comfortably in his crib.
 3. I have put the book on the shelf.

4. This little girl revises her lessons daily.
 5. The woman goes to the office.
 6. He dances gracefully.
 7. The cat run after mouse.
 8. The student reads in the library.

D. Match the following :

- Ans.** 1. At times the baby a. cries bitterly
 2. Fishermen b. catch fish
 3. The fisherman c. catches fish
 4. The big star d. twinkles in the sky
 5. Stars e. twinkle in the sky
 6. Babies f. laugh heartily

E. Rewrite the given passage using verbs in brackets in the simple present tense :

- Ans.** My class teacher is Mrs Madhuri Dey. Her first duty in the morning is to call the rolls. She maintains the attendance register. She ensures that students follow proper discipline. She teaches us English and History. She takes surprise tests and evaluates our understanding of concepts. She prepares the report cards and during the Parent-Teacher Meeting, she tells our parents about our performance and behaviour in class. She is strict but I like her.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Write down the '-ing' form of the following verbs :

- Ans.** 1. listen **listening** 2. knit **knitting**
 3. cause **causing** 4. go **going**
 5. feel **feeling** 6. set **setting**
 7. hide **hiding** 8. sing **singing**
 9. write **writing** 10. spend **spending**
 11. fly **flying** 12. die **dying**

B. Fill in the blanks with the present continuous form of the verbs given in brackets :

- Ans.** 1. We **are having** a meeting, come and join us.
 2. Nitu **is acting** in the play.
 3. They **are going** to school now.
 4. The doctor **is feeling** the pulse of the patient.

A. Fill in the blanks with the simple present or present continuous form of the verbs given in brackets :

- Ans.** 1. The dog **barks** whenever it sees any stranger.
 2. They **go** to school everyday.
 3. We **are swimming** in the pool right now.
 4. They **are going** to school now.
 5. The dog **is barking** now because it has seen a cat.

B. Correct the incorrect sentences :

- Ans.** 1. History always repeats itself.
 2. The school opens at 7 a.m. and closes at 12 p.m. everyday.
 3. I usually wakes up at 6 a.m.
 4. My mother is comes home at 7 p.m. everyday.
 5. He acts as a villain in this film.
 6. You come late everyday. You must stop this habit.
 7. Young people collect funds for the accident victims.
 8. My father always bakes very delicious cakes.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Write the past and past participle form of the following verbs :

- Ans.** 1. broke, broke, broken 2. eat, ate, eaten
 3. hurt, hurt, hurt 4. pay, paid, paid
 5. tell, told, told 6. shut, shut, shut
 7. sleep, slept, slept 8. catch, caught, caught
 9. bring, brought, brought 10. bake, baked, baked
 11. buy, bought, brought 12. cut, cut, cut
 13. blow, blew, blown 14. fall, fell, fallen
 15. fly, flew, flew

B. Fill in the blanks with the present perfect form of the verbs given in brackets :

- Ans.** 1. I **have promised** mother to work hard and do well in my studies.
 2. My mother **has game** me a new comic.
 3. My uncle **has drew** this picture.
 4. Manya **has eaten** her dinner already.
 5. The kids **have broken** the glass windows.
 6. The dog **has fallen** into the well.
 7. We **have shiften** to our new house in Vikasapur.
 8. I **have checked** my answer sheet properly before submitting.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Fill in the blanks with the simple past tense forms of the verbs in brackets :

- Ans.**
- The Australian team **won** the match.
 - Kartik **wrote** a letter to his mother.
 - I **read** the latest Harry Potter book and enjoyed it a lot.
 - I **lost** my watch yesterday.
 - Sahil **drank** milk before he went to play.
 - Father **bought** a new bicycle for me.
 - We **ate** dinner at ten last night.
 - The fisherman **rowed** his boat.

B. Fill in the blanks with the simple past tense forms of the verbs in the box :

- Ans.**
- He **worked** hard for his examination.
 - When my team lost I **was** sad.
 - The cat **sat** by the window.
 - We **drove** the car very fast.
 - We **met** her yesterday.
 - She **told** us about the new book she had read.
 - The teacher **arrived** early in the class.
 - We **bought** alms to the poor and needy.

C. Find verbs from the word grid. They are the simple past
Ans.
tense forms of the given verbs :

A	C	E	O	Z	N	V	W
B	D	F	P	L	H	V	X
L	R	O	T	M	I	T	Y
C	A	U	G	H	T	S	F
M	N	S	R	U	O	R	E
Q	X	Y	Z	W	O	N	L
R	W	C	U	T	K	Q	T
S	V	L	O	S	T	P	T
T	U	S	R	T	T	M	O

D. Rewrite the passage. Change the highlighted verbs to the simple past tense :

- Ans.** Yesterday I woke up at 6 am. I did yoga. Then I took shower and go ready for school. I ate breakfast and waited for the school bus. My friends greeted me when I got into the bus. We talked during our journey and reached our school gate at 8:00 am. We entered our classrooms, kept our bags and then left for the assembly. We said our prayers and returned to our classrooms afterwards.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Fill in the blanks with the past continuous form of the verbs given in brackets :

- Ans.**
- The baby **was playing** with its dolls when I entered the room.
 - Mona and Veena **were going** to the market when I met them.
 - The trains **were running** late because of bad weather.
 - Jyoti and Suhana **were hiding** behind the curtains while playing hide-and-seek.
 - Monali **was feeding** the stray dogs in her neighbourhood when I saw her.
 - It **was raining** when I woke up.
 - The policemen fined the driver since he **was driving** the car rashly.
 - Rahul **was sweating** a lot when he returned from the

field.

- Mother **was cooking** in the kitchen when the guests came.
- Jia **was watching** the television when her friends came in.

B. Put the following sentences into the past continuous tense :

- Ans.**
- The boy **was standing** on the burning deck.
 - The faithful servant **was leading** his blind master.
 - She **was studying** French very carefully.
 - The kite **was flying** gaily in the air.
 - I **was accompanying** you to the railway station.
 - He **was setting** matters right.
 - He **was working** out the sum.
 - The hunter **was taking** aim at the tiger.
 - She **was giving** herself airs.
 - The boy was **playing** in the mud.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Complete the following sentences using the simple future form of the verbs given in brackets :

- Ans.**
- My uncle **will reach** here tomorrow by afternoon.
 - Farah **will miss** school on Monday.
 - I **shall cook** noodles and rice today.
 - The doctor **will examine** my grandfather tomorrow evening.
 - Meena **will sing** at the cultural event.
 - Sudha **will write** a letter to me.
 - The porters **will arrive** the luggage.

- The train **will arrive** at 4:30 pm.
- My mother **will buy** me new clothes.
- We **shall ask** the gardener to plant more roses in the garden.

B. Change the tenses of the following sentences into simple future tense :

- Ans.**
- She will go to the market when I shall reach home.
 - She will disclose the secret.
 - I shall complete my classwork before others.
 - He will come to our house on Sunday.
 - We shall learn French on weekdays.

6. Nishant will book my tickets.
7. I shall help my mother in the kitchen.
8. My mother will cook pasta in the evening.

9. The barber will abuse the poor woodcutter.
10. I shall clean my room in the morning.



21

Future Continuous Tense

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Fill in the blanks with the future continuous tense form of the verbs given in brackets :

- Ans.**
1. Jyoti **will be singing** at the event.
 2. They **will be reaching** Goa on Sunday.
 3. Tania **will be working** in this office from Monday.
 4. Tomorrow at this time, we **shall be flying** over Paris.
 5. Mrs Sharma **will be teaching** us English.
 6. I **shall be needing** these books tomorrow.
 7. We **shall be doing** these exercises next week.
 8. Father **will be driving** the car.
 9. Manya **will be acting** in the play.
 10. Our train **will be reaching** the station soon.
 11. I **shall be waiting** for you when you arrive at the station.
 12. The Sun **will be rising** very soon.
 13. Nitu **will be reciting** a poem at the function.
 14. They **will be waiting** for you at the movie hall.
 15. The children **will be sleeping** when we get home.

B. Complete these sentences with words from the box :

- Ans.**
1. We **will be celebrating** our school Annual Day next week.
 2. A lot of tourists **will be watching** the Republic Day parade.
 3. The train **will be leaving** shortly for Kolkata.
 4. We **will be relaxing** at the beach next Sunday.

C. Complete this letter with will + be + ing form of the verbs in the brackets :

- Ans.** Dear Yug
I **will be reaching** Mumbai at 8 am on Sunday to attend a conference. I **will be staying** there for three days. The organisers are going to put me up at the Sea View Hotel, Juhu. I **will be contacting** you after I reach my hotel. Since my stay will be short, I **will be not visiting** you. I am sure you will understand. I **will be returning** to Delhi on Thursday morning.
With love,
Vibhor



22

Punctuation

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

Read the following sentences and put commas (,) where they are required :

- Ans.**
1. Mother has asked you to bring sugar, milk, flour and eggs.
 2. Oh, what a blunder I have committed!
 3. No, I don't like junk food.
 4. The contestants were very talented. Two of them, in fact, got full marks.
 5. What are you preparing for lunch, mother?
 6. I'm alright, thank you.

Put full stops (.), question marks (?) or exclamation marks (!) wherever required :

- Ans.**
1. This is Rome. It is the Capital of Italy.
 2. What a surprise!
 3. Why were you absent yesterday?
 4. What a beautiful place it is!
 5. Where are you coming from?
 6. Hurrah! We have won the match.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

Use apostrophe (') wherever required :

- Ans.**
1. My brother's cycle is lost.
 2. Pia's dress is beautiful.
 3. Rajiv's bag is new.
 4. I didn't attend the art class.

5. Don't talk in class.
6. The elephant's leg is injured.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

Put inverted commas (" ") where they are required :

- Ans.**
1. "Where is Sumit?" asked Amit.
 2. "He is playing outside," said Mona.
 3. "I want ice cream," shouted the child.
 4. "Yes, ma'am," replied Shobha.
 5. "You are a good dancer," said her teacher.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Use capital letters wherever required :

- Ans.**
1. I study in Modern High School.
 2. Today is a holiday.
 3. Where has Raj gone?
 4. The chief guest for the afternoon is the principal Mr D'Souza.

B. Use punctuation marks and capital letters in the passage :

- Ans.** Do you know how to make tea? I will tell you how to do it. First pour water in the kettle and put it on the oven, put two teaspoons of tea leaves in the tea pot. When the water in the kettle becomes hot, pour the water into the teapot. Cover it with a tea cosy. Pour tea into a cup, add sugar and milk. Use a tray to carry the cup.



23

Vocabulary

Understanding Words Better

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Fill in the blanks with appropriate words :

- Ans.**
1. The player has wounded his **heel**.

2. The doctor has asked her to take one **dose** of this medicine before bedtime.
3. A **piece** of the broken vase was lying there.



- People (Verb) : Do not people around here.
 2. Store (Noun) : This store is for sale.
 Store (Verb) : Store these grains for winter.
 3. Wait (Noun) : The cab charges for wait too.
 Wait (Verb) : Wait here a little. I shall come soon.
 4. Back (Noun) : There is a fly on your back.
 Back (Verb) : He back the first horse to win the race.
 5. Win (Noun) : That was a hard fought win.
 Win (Verb) : He will easily win the match.

C. Answer the following questions :

- Ans.** 1. People called Lincoln "Honest Abe" because he was unflinchingly honest.
 2. The woman bought a pound of tea from Lincoln's store.
 3. Lincoln had given only half a pound of tea to woman instead of one pound.
 4. He, then, weighed out another half pound and taking up the packet, closed the store and walked a distance of six miles to give her the tea!
 5. Lincoln didn't take up the case because there was not much justice in the case.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Change these sentences from the present to the past tense :

- Ans.** 1. The water froze in the extreme cold.
 2. He bade me be of good courage.
 3. He bore his heavy burden and slept soundly.
 4. The master overheard the gossip.
 5. The spiders came early and spun their webs.

B. Answer the following questions :

- Ans.** 1. Sindbad followed the trade of buying and selling things.
 2. (b) They anchored the ship to the sea bottom.
 3. By Sindbad's description that he journeyed many days from isle to isle, we know that it was some time before they came to the little island.
 4. The words very beautiful tell us that the island was pretty.
 5. The passengers when went ashore let fires and were soon busy cooking and washing.
 6. In reality, the island was a huge whole floating on the surface of the ocean.
 7. As the whale was on the surface for a long time, the island (its back) became sandy and covered with trees.
 8. Goods merchandise; made plans preparations; as quickly as you can speedily; loss of control panic; hopelessly desperately.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Write whether True or False :

- Ans.** 1. False 2. True 3. True 4. True

B. Pick two sentences that are joined with conjunctions. Underline the conjunction in each case :

- Ans.** (i) They stitch the leaves together by pulling them from sides and sewing them together.
 (ii) Ants also help each other and serve the colony.

C. Answer the following questions :

- Ans.** 1. Ants raise plant lice for their milk.
 2. Ants distinguish strangers by touching the other ant with its antenna.
 3. It can be said that ants are not selfish as when there is a shortage of food in the colony, the worker ants start feeding others with the food from its reserve stomach.
 4. An ant can work as a skilful tailor by stitching the leaves together by pulling them from sides and sewing them together. An ant can even raise cows for milk.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Tick the correct meaning of the words given :

- Ans.** 1. Started : alarmed
 2. Peering : having a look
 3. Curious : eager to know
 4. Darned : mended
 5. Beware : be careful

B. Write whether True or False :

- Ans.** 1. True 2. True 3. False 4. False

C. Answer the following questions :

- Ans.** 1. Snow White told the dwarfs about herself that her beautiful but wicked step-mother send her to that forest with a hunter who was supposed to kill her. But he spared her life and she ran until she found their cottage.
 2. Snow White would do the house work for the dwarfs, cook their food, make their beds, wash and iron, do the mending and keep everything spic and span for them.
 3. The dwarfs before eating the meal washed their hands and said their prayers.
 4. When the meal was over they sat around the fire place and talked.
 5. They warned Snow White about her evil step mother. They told her not to let anyone enter the house while they are away.



Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

Make interesting stories from the given outlines :

- Ans.** 1. Once there was a farmer. The farmer has a hen. The hen used to give an egg of gold everyday. The farmer used to sell the egg in the market. By selling the eggs for a good some of money, the farmer gets rich. The wife of the farmer soon grow greedy. She asked her husband to get all the eggs so that they can become very rich. On her advice the farmer killed the hen and open its stomach. But there were no eggs in the stomach of the hen. The farmer repent for his folly.
 2. A king had a jester in his court. He was very fond of the

jokes told by the jester. The jester used to make the king laugh and laugh. One the jester went too far and made fun of the king. The king felt annoyed and ordered his death. The jester begged mercy from the king. The king offered him the choice of death. Seeing this as a chance the jester chose to die of old age. The king pardoned the jester.

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

A. Write a letter to your father telling him about your school.

Ans. Shiv Villa
36, Linking Road
Mumbai
24 April 20XX
Respected Father,
I am enjoying thoroughly in my new school. It has a very big building with a big playground. All the classes have proper ventilation and lighting. The teachers here are very friendly and cooperative. I have made some new friends who are very much like me. I am missing you very much. Come home soon.
With regards,
Your affectionate son,
Rohan

B. Letter to your uncle thanking him for a gift.

Ans. Do yourself

C. Write an application to the Principal to arrange extra-coaching classes.

Ans. To
The Principal
STG International School
47 Raisina Road, Delhi
October 23, 20XX
Sir, most respectfully I beg to say that some of us are facing some problem in mathematics. We fear that due to this we may not fare well in the upcoming examinations. I, therefore, request you to kindly arrange extra-coaching classes for us in the school itself after the scheduled time. We shall be grateful to you.
Thanking you
Your obediently
Mayank Sharma
Class V C

Exercise

Based on NEP 2020

Write an essay in about 150 words each on the following topic :

1. Television

Ans. Television is a blessing of science. It has become an important part of our life. It has taken the place of radio. It combines both sight and sound. Television educates and entertains the people. People sit in their homes and watch dances, films and dramas. They also enjoy sports on it. They can enjoy matches and listen to the speeches of great leaders. The television is the best indoor teacher, guide and friend.

But television has certain disadvantages too. Due to it, the young children are spending more of their time in front of it sitting or relaxing on their sofas. While watching television they are eating junk food like chips, burgers in a large quantity. As a result they are becoming obese. Also they are not giving proper attention to outdoor games which are necessary for them to develop their bones and muscles. Hence, it is necessary that we encourage children to watch television in a limited quantity so that they do not neglect other important things. Only then we can benefit from this useful invention.

2. Exhibitions

Ans. Do yourself

3. Hostel life

Ans. Do yourself

4. My favourite sport

Ans. Do yourself

5. My aim in life

Ans. Do yourself

6. Good manners

Ans. Sometimes parents advise their children not to play with bad boys whose company is desired to be shunned. They are actually just children as all other children. Only they have bad manners. In other words, they don't secure good manners or they don't know good manners may be. They have not been guided properly by their parents or guardians. If good manners are so important than of course, they must be cultivated and followed.

Good manners sometimes overlap with good habits, such as rising early in the morning, brushing one's teeth, having regular bath, putting on neat and clean clothes, polishing one's shoes daily, going to school regularly and punctually, having meals at regular intervals, reading good books, doing home work regularly, etc. There is a sort of courtesy which the society expects from us. For instance, we make frequent but proper use of such words and expressions as 'please', 'Excuse me', 'Thank you' etc. we lose nothing. These words and expressions cost nothing. We gain a lot in the esteem of others. Others also feel happier. We should always talk in a polite language. We should never be angry nor every call anybody by the name that gives irritation. We should be truthful and candid but not blunt. We should not hurt anybody's sentiments. We should never be dishonest or difficult. We should never say things, like immoral, unpatriotic, unsocial, irritating or disliking by others.

