



Know Your World & Life Values

(A Series on General Knowledge & Life Skills)

6-8

Teacher's Help-Book



Class - 6

Lesson - 1 : Honesty

- A. 1. (b) 2. (a) 3. (c)
- B. 1. The lady was honest because when she checked her lost bag, she said to the officer that the bag is mine, but the shopping inside isn't mine."
2. May be some person had took the bag by mistake. After knowing about his/her mistake and to compensate the owner of bag he/she may have bought and put goodies inside it.
- C. Do yourself.
- D. 1. I will try to affix the toy , or will give him/her some of my toys.
2. I will talk to him/her and try to make him/her my friend. Will also introduce my friends.

Lesson - 2 : Helpfulness

- A. 1. (b) 2. (c)
- B. 1. The mirror was a true mirror.
It should the real expressions of the person who sees in it.
2. Alex bought him sweets and a toy. He helped the boy in finding his parents.
3. The mirror taught Alex that caring for others gives us joy and happiness.
- C. Do yourself.

Lesson - 3 : Believe in Yourself

- A. 1. (c) 2. (a) 3. (b)
- B. 1. route 2. overwhelming 3. smart 4. train 5. hill.
- C. 1. The little steam engine was given the task of big steam engine. The little steam engine felt uneasy and apprehensive.

2. The little steam engine persuaded himself that he will be able to do the big engine work. He felt uneasy and apprehensive.
3. The other little steam engine taught the little steam engine, "You look smart and have confidence in yourself. We both can together climb up the hill soon."
4. When the big steam engine said to the little steam engine, "You are stupid! Can't you see, I am busy? I have many rounds to make today. No, I don't have time to help you." Such words lowered the confidence of the little steam engine. But when the other little steam engine said to him, "I've confidence in myself and you seem smart too. Let us both pull the train together." These words build the confidence.
5. The little steam engine gained confidence when it listened the words and suggestion of the other little steam engine.
6. No, it is not true. We all have unique talents, size of body, status and stature do not matter.

D. Do yourself.

Lesson - 4 : Education for All

A. 1. (d) 2. (a)

- B.
1. Meena was happy because she had been able to get admission for Rahul in a prestigious school.
 2. One quarter of the class was from the disadvantaged section. So, to accomodate these students the fees was raised.
 3. Yes, I share my things like-food, sweets, toys, books, etc. I gives a feeling of togetherness.
 4. I will help my friends by sharing my food, sweets, extra notebook, books, etc,. I will also help them in studies.
 5. Yes, education is necessary for all children. Education helps us to develop a sense of right, duty and honour.

C. Do yourself.

Lesson - 5 : Sacrifice

A. 1. (a) 2. (a)

- B. 1. Orissa 2. weapons 3. battle 4. money, valuables
5. dejected.
- C. 1. Yes, the old woman was a patriot. She met Gandhiji and gave him a copper coin, which was only.
2. Gandhiji said, "If a man has several lakhs and give a thousand or two, it doesn't mean much to him. But this coin was perhaps everything that the poor woman possessed. Yet, she gave it away for her country. That is why, I value this copper coin more than a crore of rupees."
3. The girls at the orphanage felt about the duty of a citizen towards the motherland. They thought about sacrifice they can do.
- D. Do yourself.
- E. 1. A should always do acts for the well being of his/her country. He/she should stay ready to do sacrifice for the country.
2. Do yourself.
3. No, they are not different. A good citizenship is a part of patriotism.

Lesson - 6 : Managing Time

- A. 1. (a) 2. (b) 3. (b).
- B. 1. computer 2. tuition 3. time-table 4. grandmother 5. three.
- C. 1. Dinesh had so many hobbies. There were days when he could not get time to do his homework and missed his maths tuition. So, everyone scolding Dinesh.
2. Dinesh was so, tired that his body refused to move when he woke up in the morning. He went off to sleep.
3. Dinesh's granny came to visit Dinesh.
4. Grandmother suggested him to make a list of all the things which he had to do everyday. She asked him to make a list of those things which he had to do during weekend only and the third list of things which he linked to do when he got bored.
- D. Do yourself.

Lesson - 7 : God

A. 1. (a) 2. (c) 3. (a)

B. 1. sculptors 2. wood 3. deity 4. famous, famous
5. Neendravor.

C. 1. (b) 2. (a) 3. (c) 4. (d)

D. 1. Lord Shiva appeared in the king's.
2. Dream and said, "You must change the date of the function. I cannot be at your temple tomorrow."
3. Poosalan was a great devotee of Lord Shiva. He lived in Neendravor.
4. Poosalan's temple was in his mind and heart as he had no money to build it.
5. Lord Shiva preferred Poosalan's temple because it was pure, honest and full of devotion.

E. Do yourself.

Class - 7

Lesson - 1 : If You Think

- A. 1. (c) 2. (a)
- B. 1. greet 2. disheartened 3. challenge 4. failures
- C. 1. F 2. T 3. T 4. T
- D. 1. Kriti was very sad because she could not do well in her half-yearly examination.
2. Kriti's father narrated the story of Abraham Lincoln. He became the President of United States of America.
3. Abraham's attitude was always positive. He always worked hard with positive thinking.
4. No, Abraham was not discouraged by failures. He did many things in his life to get success but failures failed to break him. At the end he became the President of the United States of America with his desire, commitment, hard work and positive thinking.
- E. 1. Do yourself.
2. When you do not lose courage even after hurdles and failures and does your task to get success with responsibility desire and commitment, it is called the positive attitude of mind.
3. A man becomes successful only if he has desire for success. Commitment, responsibility, hard work and positive thinking are the qualities which help overcome hurdles and get success.

Lesson - 2 : Stop Bullying

- A. Do yourself
- B. 1. looking 2. woman 3. directly 4. flash
5. breaking
- C. 1. Tony and Ali were classmates in their childhood. Tony remembered Ali because he made fun of Ali at that time.
2. Tony made fun of Ali's big nose, short stature and stamped his feet

just to show his superiority.

3. Tony was apologetic for his behaviour now he was on wheel chair due to some reason and felt how helplessness weakness a person.
 4. Ali reacted positively by smiling and waving back to Tony. He also helped his wife to roll Tony's wheelchair down the ramp and making him sit on the seat of van.
 5. Do yourself.
- D.
1. People who assume themselves superior and want to show their superiority do bully
 2. It is always best to overlook and neglect a bully.
 3. Do yourself.
 4. Do yourself.
 5. Do yourself.

Lesson - 3 : Confide In Your Parents

- A.
1. (b)
 2. (a)
 3. (b)
- B.
1. pocket money
 2. behaviour
 3. dishes
 4. chess
 5. apologises.
- C.
1. No, Mohit's behaviour was not good. He should have listened to his parents calmly.
 2. Yes, Mohit's parent's behaviour was correct. They tried to convince him.
 3. Mohit Should have understand his parent's compulsion of money and by respecting then wait for their next month's plan.
 4. Mohit's parents should have asked him to stay calm and think about the condition.
 5. When we think about some odd condition keeping ourselves at the centre of it, then only we realise that our view point is wrong.
 6. Do yourself
- D. Do yourself.

Lesson - 4 : Excellence

A. 1. (a) 2. (a) 3. (b)

B. 1. Janpath 2. wailing 3. coins 4. dropped.

C. 1. The two men were walking near Janpath in Connaught Place at New Delhi.

2. The first man hear a cricket.

3. The man walked up to a big cement container having some small plants growing in it. And as said, among the plants, he found a small cricket.

4. The man took out a few coins from his pocket and threw them on the pavement. As the coins dropped withthe noise, they noticed about twenty heads turned to see if the coins that dropped were theirs.

5. The people turned towards the noise of dropped coins to see if the coins that dropped were theirs.

D. Do yourself.

1. Do yourself

2. Do yourself

3. Do yourself.

Lesson - 5 : Power In Truth

A. 1. (a) 2. (b)

B. 1. Speaking false words due to some greed and temptation makes us morally weak.

2. Truth is a jewel which should not be painted over.

3. People who cannot resist temptation and greed do practice untruth.

4. People lose their trust in the person who stands by untruth. So, one should not stand by untruth.

5. People trust the person who always speaks the truth. A truthful person has nothing to hide and he/she need not to fear anything. So, always stand by truth only.

C. Do yourself.

D. 1. B 2. B 3. G 4. G 5. B

- E. 1. Yes, it is correct. Only truthfulness develops and brings a lot of good things in a person which make him successful in life. People trust him and listen him carefully.
2. Yes, it is true. People have faith in a person who speaks truth. They trust his words. If people find that the person they trust speaks untruth, they lose faith.

Lesson - 6 : Envy

A. 1. (b) 2. (a) 3. (b)

B. 1. Daniel's 2. John, wedding, Daniel 3. suspicion
4. sentries.

- C. 1. Daniel was a properous merchant. He was a very learned and intelligent person person.
2. John was the sweeper of royal chambers. He thought of taking revenge from Daniel, because he insulted him and thrown out of the wedding celebration.
3. When the king was lying half awake, John muttered aloud, "Daniel must surely be punished for his act. He even dares to embrace Her Highness, our Queen." Knowing about it, the king banned Daniel's entry into the palace.
4. Listening John's words when he was sweeping the roadside Daniel understood that it was John's doing. Then, Daniel went back to his home and asked his servant to fetch John.
5. When the king was lying half awake, John muttered second time, "Oh! Everyone knows the king eats cucumbers in toilet."

D. Do yourself.

1. Respect is politeness, honour, and care shown towards someone or something that is considered important.
2. Do yourself
3. Do yourself.

Lesson - 7 : Good Advice

A. 1. (c) 2. (b) 3. (a)

B. 1. Forest 2. Narad Muni 3. partners 4. say
5. Valmiki.

C. 1. The robber lived in a forest.
2. One day, the robber met Narad Muni.
3. After tieing Narad Muni with the rope to a tree, the robber went to his house to ask his parents, wife and children that will they be partner in all the sins he is committing.

D. Do yourself.

1. False 2. True 3. False 4. True

1. Do yourself
2. Do yourself.

Class - 8

Lesson - 1 : Manage Anger

- A. 1. (b) 2. (b) 3. (b)
- B. 1. hurt, satisfy 2. textbooks, notebooks 3. cared
4. sitting 5. apologise
- C. 1. Bobby was angry because his parents had been fighting all night over his poor marks and blaming each other.
2. "I hate them....they don't love me no one loves me," he cried in his pillow and kept weeping till he fell asleep.
3. Seema wanted to replay but was scared that Bobby would beat her so she ran away from there. She was wrong. She should had made a complaint to teachers.
4. When Bobby tried to satisfy his anger by scolding Amita. She kept cool and asked Bobby, "It sounds like you are having a bad day. Do you want to talk about it?" Then, Bobby told her about the cause of his behaviour. She talked him politely and suggested him to meet the counsellor.
5. The best solution is to stay calm and polite. One should not react the way an angry person is behaviour.
- D. Do yourself.

Lesson - 2 : Leadership

- A. 1. (a) 2. (b) 3. (b)
- B. 1. playground 2. quadrangle 3. watched 4. hopped.
- C. 1. Lickers had their own unmarked territories and anyone venturing into a group's territory was their 'game' whom they could lick. Students didn't risk venturing out even there since they never knew when they would miss a step and fall prey to one of the 'Lickers'.
2. When Vishal fell, another boy moved towards him and held out an arm and helped Vishal dust his clothes. Then, both of them started playing the football on the Central patch of the ground. The crowd of

students watched them in silence.

3. The tall boy was courageous, fearless helpful. He had courage to break the wall of Licker's fear.
4. Yes, the story tells us that we should do right and do not fear the people who want to dominate and make barriers and create fear for others.

D. Let's Talk
Do yourself.

Lesson - 3 : Communal Harmony

A. 1. (b) 2. (a)

B. 1. chest 2. hooting, shouting 3. banged 4. terror
5. friend.

- C. 1. The old man asked her to be quiet because there was unrest and the mob came rushing down the road hooting and shouting. He whispered urgently, "Don't move. If you do, we are gone."
2. The tall man was the son of the old man's neighbour, his friend of so many years. Both of them knew each other very well. Therefore, the tall man said, "There is nobody here?"

D. Do yourself.

Lesson - 4 : Responsibility

A. 1. (a) 2. (a) 3. (a)

B. 1. nothing happening to eggs 2. she wanted to take care of eggs
3. nest was filled with eggs 4. she hatched them and took care of them
5. the crow did not show responsibility.

- C. 1. Responsibility means being accountable for one's own words and actions.
2. The crow made her nest on the side of a rocky hill. She was proud of her nest because it was filled with eggs.

3. The hawk sat on the eggs because the mother of those eggs was not there to take care of them.
4. The crow and the hawk went to the Eagle because it was the king of birds and they wanted him to resolve their quarrel. They told him about the cause of quarrel.
5. The king of birds asked the baby crows about the mother crow but they said, "The hawk is the only bird we call mother."
6. I have learnt that we should take responsibility of taking care of our things and belongings. We should make ourselves accountable for our own words and actions.

D. 1. T 2. F 3. F 4. T 5. T.

Lesson - 5 : Noble Deeds

A. 1. (c) 2. (c) 3. (a) 4. (c)

B. 1. daily 2. bruised 3. stumble 4. praised 5. waiting

- C.
1. A person who does handsome is really handsome.
 2. While coming back home from the schools, Anurag saw a blind old lady behind the bushes. Her knees were bruised and were bleeding. He took out his handkerchief and dressed the wounds with it. Then, he took Grandma to her home.
 3. At the school, Anurag's teacher and friends praised him for his noble deed.
 4. The blind old lady's grandson left her on the way because he was sick of leading her.

D. 1. F 2. T 3. T 4. T 5. T

1. Yes, goodness is a virtue because when you help someone and make someone feel cared it creates happiness.
2. Everything is created by God and God loves its creations. When one helps the needy it makes God happy.
3. Do yourself.

Lesson - 6 : Weakness or Strength

- A. 1. (b) 2. (a)
- B. 1. left, horrible car 2. judo 3. only one 4. won.
- C. 1. The boy decided to learn judo.
 2. The boy's master taught him only one moves everyday.
 3. The boy won all the matches in the competition and became the champion.
- D. Do yourself.
1. To overcome the weakness, we try to understand the cause of weakness and concentrate on our strengths.
 2. I treat a disable person with love, care and helpful attitude.
 3. Yes, I do help my friends.

Lesson - 7 : Being Myself

- A. 1. (c) 2. (b) 3. (a)
- B. 1. nest 2. crept 3. swimming 4. poultry.
- C. 1. Yes, I am satisfied because one cannot change his/her looks. But beauty of your behaviour and goodness can make you attractive.
 2. Yes, I will be an able and confident individual because our personality will shine with the beauty of our goodness and behaviour. I do not feel the need to modify my natural physical features.

Let's Talk
 Do yourself